**Demographic Identification**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **zone** | | |
| Ibadan Main City | 244 | 27.2 |
| Ibadan Less City | 117 | 13.1 |
| Oke Ogun 1 | 135 | 15.1 |
| Oke Ogun 2 | 92 | 10.3 |
| Ibarapa | 133 | 14.8 |
| Oyo | 83 | 9.3 |
| Ogbomoso | 92 | 10.3 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 |
| **LGA** | | |
| Afijio | 29 | 3.2 |
| Akinyele | 20 | 2.2 |
| Atisbo | 18 | 2.0 |
| Ibadan North | 104 | 11.6 |
| Ibadan North East | 50 | 5.6 |
| Ibadan South East | 76 | 8.5 |
| Ibadan South West | 14 | 1.6 |
| Ibarapa Central | 58 | 6.5 |
| Ibarapa East | 51 | 5.7 |
| Ibarapa North | 24 | 2.7 |
| Ido | 88 | 9.8 |
| Iseyin | 75 | 8.4 |
| Itesiwaju | 33 | 3.7 |
| Iwajowa | 9 | 1.0 |
| Kajola | 18 | 2.0 |
| OgoOluwa | 50 | 5.6 |
| Ogbomoso North | 26 | 2.9 |
| Ogbomoso South | 16 | 1.8 |
| Oluyole | 9 | 1.0 |
| Oorelope | 28 | 3.1 |
| Oyo West | 54 | 6.0 |
| Saki East | 6 | .7 |
| Saki West | 40 | 4.5 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 |

**Individual Identification**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **Age group** | | |
| 18 – 35 | 272 | 30.4 |
| 36 – 60 | 526 | 58.7 |
| Above 60 | 98 | 10.9 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 |
| **Sex** | | |
| Male | 600 | 67.0 |
| Female | 296 | 33.0 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 |
| **Status** | | |
| Trader / Business Owner | 236 | 26.3 |
| Farmer | 480 | 53.6 |
| Livestock Attendant / Veterinarian | 62 | 6.9 |
| Consumer | 89 | 9.9 |
| Others, Please specify | 29 | 3.2 |
| Total | 896 | 100.0 |

The table above presents the demographic features and socio-economic of the respondents sampled in the study. These features are arranged as; age, gender and job status in the survey

Age distribution as shown in the table reveals that majority of the respondents are between ages 36-60 with 58.7% respondents, this is followed by ages 18-35 represented by 30.4% of the respondents while respondents above 60 years are the least represented with 10.9% of the respondents.

The gender distribution shows that out of a total of 896 respondents, 67% of the total respondents are male, while 33.0% are female.

Lastly, the respondents are also distributed based on what they do for a living. More than half of the total respondents are farmers, 53.6%, while traders and business owner in the agric sector takes 26.3% of the total respondents. Livestock attendant/veterinarian, consumer and other occupation are 6.9%, 9.9% and 3.2% respectively. This implies that better part of those who participated are either farmer or trader/business owners in the agric sector.

**How effective are these interventions in the Agriculture sector by the current administration**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Very effective** | **Somewhat effective** | **No difference** | **Not effective** | **I don’t know** | **Total** |
| N350 million counterpart fund for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction | 104(11.6) | 120(13.4) | 77(8.6) | 138(15.4) | 457(51.0) | 896(100.0) |
| Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA) | 118(13.2) | 230(25.7) | 88(9.8) | 134(15.0) | 326(36.4) | 869(100.0) |
| Construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki | 137(15.3) | 164(18.3) | 114(12.7) | 120(13.4) | 361(40.3) | 896(100.0) |
| Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to 658 peasant farmers across the State | 74(8.3) | 116(12.9) | 104(11.6) | 232(25.9) | 370(41.3) | 896(100.0) |
| Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State | 76(8.5) | 102(11.4) | 74(8.3) | 127(14.2) | 517(57.7) | 896(100.0) |

In the table above, the respondents were asked to indicate the effectiveness of the government contribution to the society

In the case of N350 million counterpart fund for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction. 51% of the respondents don’t know whether the programme is effective or not. 15.4% believe it is not effective. 13.4% and 11.6% of the respondents affirm it’s somewhat effective and very effective respectively while 8.6% of the total respondents said there is no difference as regards the government intervention.

On the issue of Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA), 118(13.2%) respondents agreed that it was “Very effective”, 230(25.7%) respondents said that it was “Somewhat effective”, 88(9.8%) respondents said there was “No difference”, 134(15.0%) respondents said that “It was not effective”, 326(36.4%) respondents said “I don’t know.”

In the event of Construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki 137(15.3%) respondents agreed that it was “Very effective”, 164(18.3%) respondents said that it was “Somewhat effective”, 114(12.7%) respondents said there was “No difference”, 120(13.4%) respondents said that “It was not effective”, 361(40.3%) respondents said “I don’t know.”

As regards the Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to 658 peasant farmers across the State,74(8.3%) respondents agreed that it was “Very effective”,116(12.9%) respondents said that it was “Somewhat effective”, 104(11.6%) respondents said there was “No difference”,232(25.9%) respondents said that “It was not effective”, 370(41.3%) respondents said “I don’t know.”

On the subject of Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State ,76(8.5%) respondents agreed that it was “Very effective”,102(11.4%) respondents said that it was “Somewhat effective”, 74(8.3%) respondents said there was “No difference”,127(14.2%) respondents said that “It was not effective”, 517(57.7%) respondents said “I don’t know.”

The table reveals that most of the respondents do not know how effective these interventions are to the society this might be because they are not aware of these interventions, hence government should ensure that the public are aware of all interventions and gain access to necessary information that might help. Also, regulators and regulated institution should take the responsibility of communicating with end users at every point in time.

**Which of the following agricultural inputs/ services are accessible to you under the current administration?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **Total** |
| **Fertilizer** | 381(42.5) | 430(48.0) | 85(9.5) | 896(100) |
| **Seed/stems** | 381(42.5) | 429(47.9) | 86(9.6) | 896(!00) |
| **Insecticide** | 353(39.4) | 443(49.4) | 100(11.2) | 896(!00) |
| **Pesticide** | 342(38.2) | 451(503.3) | 103(11.5) | 896(!00) |
| **Farm Extension Services** | 295(32.9) | 490(51.3) | 141(15.7) | 896(!00) |
| **Mechanized Equipment (e.g tractors)** | 246(27.5) | 541(60.4) | 109(12.2) | 896(!00) |
| **Access to market** | 543(60.6) | 294(32.8) | 59(6.6) | 896(!00) |
| **Agric Credit** | 226(25.2) | 587(65.5) | 83(9.3) | 896(100) |
| **Road and rail infrastructure** | 353(39.4) | 490(54.7) | 53(5.9) | 896(!00) |
| **Land Clearing** | 336(37.5) | 436(48.7) | 124(13.8) | 896(!00) |

**Compared to the last administration, rate the availability of farm inputs/ services under the current administration?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Better** | **Worse** | **Unchanged** | **I don’t know** | **Total** |
| Fertilizer | 373(41.6) | 103(11.5) | 361(40.3) | 59(6.6) | 896(100.0) |
| Seed/stems | 379(42.3) | 110(12.3) | 341(38.1) | 66(7.4) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | 346(38.6) | 105(11.7) | 371(41.4) | 74(8.3) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | 342(38.2) | 95(10.6) | 380(42.4) | 79(8.8) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | 277(30.9) | 90(10.0) | 430(48.0) | 99(11.0) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipment (e.g tractors) | 222(24.6) | 123(13.7) | 463(51.7) | 88(9.8) | 896(100) |
| Access to market | 484(54.0) | 83(9.3) | 287(32.0) | 42(4.7) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | 226(25.2) | 171(19.1) | 437(48.8) | 62(6.9) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | 376(42.0) | 271(24.2) | 265(29.6) | 38(4.2) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | 344(38.4) | 67(7.5) | 393(43.9) | 92(10.3) | 896(100) |

**To what extent do the following pose as challenge to you and your activities?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Big challenge** | **Small challenge** | **Not sure** | **Not a challenge** | **Total** |
| Access to land | 300(33.5) | 275(30.7) | 45(5.0) | 276(30.8) | 896(100) |
| Access to credit | 708(79.0) | 122(13.6) | 45(5.0) | 21(2.3) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | 518(57.8) | 240(26.8) | 89(9.9) | 49(5.5) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labor | 277(30.9) | 312(34.8) | 74(8.3) | 233(26.0) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g. roads, electricity | 658(73.4) | 173(19.3) | 35(3.9) | 30(3.3) | 896(100) |
| Fluctuations in the prices of agricultural products | 758(84.6) | 95(10.6) | 29(3.2) | 14(1.6) | 896(100) |
| Finding good markets for products and services | 459(51.2) | 280(31.3) | 28(3.1) | 129(14.4) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | 389(43.4) | 318(35.5) | 79(8.8) | 110(12.3) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | 353(39.4) | 335(37.4) | 90(10.0) | 118(13.2) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | 442(49.3) | 270(30.1) | 64(7.1) | 120(13.4) | 896(100) |
| Produce Transportation/ Distribution | 557(62.2) | 232(25.9) | 36(4.0) | 71(7.9) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers | 474(52.9) | 181(20.2) | 84(9.4) | 157(17.5) | 896(100) |

**To what extend are these challenges being currently addressed by this administration?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Satisfactory** | **Not Satisfactory** | **I don’t know** | **Total** |
| Access to land | 426(47.5) | 361(40.3) | 109(12.2) | 896(100.0) |
| Access to credit | 120(13.4) | 728(81.3) | 48(5.4) | 896(100.0) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | 141(15.7) | 641(71.5) | 114(12.7) | 896(100.0) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labor | 312(34.8) | 447(49.9) | 137(15.3) | 896(100.0) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads, electricity | 216(24.1) | 642(71.7) | 38(4.2) | 896(100.0) |
| Fluctuations in the prices of agricultural products | 95(10.6) | 757(84.5) | 44(4.9) | 896(100.0) |
| Finding good markets for products and services | 239(26.7) | 582(65.0) | 75(8.4) | 896(100.0) |
| Farm produce processing | 143(16.0) | 608(67.9) | 145(16.2) | 896(100.0) |
| Farm produce packaging | 159(17.7) | 573(64.0) | 164(18.3) | 896(100.0) |
| Farm produce storage | 165(18.4) | 607(67.7) | 124(13.8) | 896(100.0) |
| Produce Transportation/ Distribution | 212(23.7) | 629(70.2) | 55(6.1) | 896(100.0) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers | 239(26.7) | 538(60.0) | 119(13.3) | 896(100.0) |

**What areas in Agriculture do you recommend the Administration focus on in the next 2 years?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Highly recommended** | **Recommended** | **Don’t know** | **Not recommended** | **Total** |
| Access to land | 475(53.0) | 311(34.7) | 19(2.1) | 91(10.2) | 896(100.0) |
| Access to credit | 778(86.8) | 97(10.8) | 16(1.8) | 5(0.6) | 896(100.0) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | 618(69.0) | 231(25.8) | 38(4.2) | 9(1.0) | 896(100.0) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labor | 396(44.2) | 308(34.4) | 47(5.2) | 145(16.2) | 896(100.0) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g. roads, electricity | 724(80.8) | 150(16.7) | 14(1.6) | 8(0.9) | 896(100.0) |
| Fluctuations in the prices of agricultural products | 734(81.9) | 131(14.6) | 21(2.3) | 10(1.1) | 896(100.0) |
| Providing access to markets for agro-products | 574(64.1) | 276(30.8) | 20(2.2) | 26(2.9) | 896(100.0) |
| Farm produce processing | 499(55.7) | 332(37.1) | 51(5.7) | 14(1.6) | 896(100.0) |
| Farm produce packaging | 449(50.1) | 362(40.4) | 68(7.6) | 17(1.9) | 896(100.0) |
| Farm produce storage | 528(58.9) | 313(34.9) | 36(4.0) | 19(2.1) | 896(100.0) |
| Transport infrastructure- roads, rails, etc | 651(72.7) | 202(22.5) | 22(2.5) | 21(2.3) | 896(100.0) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers | 612(68.3) | 244(27.2) | 23(2.6) | 17(1.9) | 896(100.0) |

**What areas of industry regulation do you think needs to be improved, to promote citizen’s welfare in the agricultural sector**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Frequency | Percentage |
| Access to finance | 273 | 30.47 |
| Access to market | 23 | 2.57 |
| Farmers Cooperatives | 4 | 0.45 |
| Security | 97 | 10.83 |
| Social Infrastructure | 92 | 10.27 |
| Encourage Youth in Agriculture | 27 | 3.01 |
| Reduce Price of Agric inputs | 9 | 1.00 |
| Farmers sensitisation on Government's Program | 13 | 1.45 |
| Access to land | 14 | 1.56 |
| Provision of storage and logistics facilities | 40 | 4.46 |
| Program monitoring and implementation | 70 | 7.81 |
| Access to agricultural inputs | 152 | 16.96 |
| Extension services | 13 | 1.45 |
| Government should buy farm produce | 3 | 0.33 |
| Regulation of prices | 46 | 5.13 |
| General Empowerment | 75 | 8.37 |
| Policies and regulation | 12 | 1.34 |

**Government intervention by Zone**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Government intervention** |  | **Zone** | | | | | | | |
| Ibadan Main City | Ibadan Less City | Oke Ogun 1 | Oke Ogun | Ibarapa | Oyo | Ogbomosho | Total |
| N350 million counterpart fund for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction | Very Effective | 59(24.2) | 20(17.1) | 3(2.2) | 13(14.1) | 0(0) | 8(9.6) | 1(1.1) | 104(11.6) |
| Somewhat effective | 67(27.5) | 16(13.7) | 4(3) | 21(22.8) | 1(0.8) | 7(8.4) | 4(4.3) | 120(13.4) |
| No difference | 25(10.2) | 18(15.4) | 15(11.1) | 7(7.6) | 5(3.8) | 3(3.6) | 4(4.3) | 77(8.6) |
| Not effective | 20(8.2) | 39(33.3) | 35(25.9) | 5(5.4) | 14(10.5) | 14(16.9) | 11(12) | 138(15.4) |
| I don’t know | 73(29.9) | 24(20.5) | 78(57.8) | 46(50) | 113(85) | 51(61.4) | 72(78.3) | 457(51) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA) | Very Effective | 57(23.4) | 21(17.9) | 4(3) | 25(27.2) | 0(0) | 5(6) | 6(6.5) | 118(13.2) |
| Somewhat effective | 106(43.4) | 26(22.2) | 13(9.6) | 32(34.8) | 0(0) | 24(28.9) | 29(31.5) | 230(25.7) |
| No difference | 24(9.8) | 19(16.2) | 29(21.5) | 6(6.5) | 4(3) | 0(0) | 6(6.5) | 88(9.8) |
| Not effective | 24(9.8) | 27(23.1) | 38(28.1) | 4(4.3) | 20(15) | 14(16.9) | 7(7.6) | 134(15) |
| I don’t know | 33(13.5) | 24(20.5) | 51(37.8) | 25(27.2) | 109(82) | 40(48.2) | 44(47.8) | 326(36.4) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki | Very Effective | 51(20.9) | 16(13.7) | 5(3.7) | 39(42.4) | 2(1.5) | 5(6) | 19(20.7) | 137(15.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 94(38.5) | 12(10.3) | 14(10.4) | 19(20.7) | 1(0.8) | 5(6) | 19(20.7) | 164(18.3) |
| No difference | 30(12.3) | 28(23.9) | 29(21.5) | 6(6.5) | 4(3) | 12(14.5) | 5(5.4) | 114(12.7) |
| Not effective | 30(12.3) | 26(22.2) | 39(28.9) | 4(4.3) | 12(9) | 4(4.8) | 5(5.4) | 120(13.4) |
| I don’t know | 39(16) | 35(29.9) | 48(35.6) | 24(26.1) | 114(85.7) | 57(68.7) | 44(47.8) | 361(40.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to  658 peasant farmers across the State. | Very Effective | 44(18) | 12(10.3) | 2(1.5) | 14(15.2) | 0(0) | 2(2.4) | 0(0) | 74(8.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 51(20.9) | 23(19.7) | 13(9.6) | 18(19.6) | 0(0) | 11(13.3) | 0(0) | 116(12.9) |
| No difference | 37(15.2) | 12(10.3) | 22(16.3) | 13(14.1) | 5(3.8) | 10(12) | 5(5.4) | 104(11.6) |
| Not effective | 37(15.2) | 42(35.9) | 63(46.7) | 10(10.9) | 18(13.5) | 53(63.9) | 9(9.8) | 232(25.9) |
| I don’t know | 75(30.7) | 28(23.9) | 35(25.9) | 37(40.2) | 110(82.7) | 7(8.4) | 78(84.8) | 370(41.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State | Very Effective | 42(17.2) | 14(12) | 2(1.5) | 13(14.1) | 0(0) | 3(3.6) | 2(2.2) | 76(8.5) |
| Somewhat effective | 61(25) | 18(15.4) | 3(2.2) | 11(12) | 0(0) | 6(7.2) | 3(3.3) | 102(11.4) |
| No difference | 24(9.8) | 17(14.5) | 10(7.4) | 10(10.9) | 4(3) | 5(6) | 4(4.3) | 74(8.3) |
| Not effective | 34(13.9) | 38(32.5) | 22(16.3) | 11(12) | 11(8.3) | 4(4.8) | 7(7.6) | 127(14.2) |
| I don’t know | 83(34) | 30(25.6) | 98(72.6) | 47(51.1) | 118(88.7) | 65(78.3) | 76(82.6) | 517(57.7) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |

Table 3 above shows the government intervention in the agric sector across all zones sampled

In the case of N350 million counterpart funds for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction. Almost all the zones have more than 50% of their respondents stating they don’t know how effective the program is except in Ibadan Main City and Ibadan Less City with 29.9% and 20.5% respectively. Also across zones, there is a higher percentage of respondents who agreed that this intervention is not effective compared to those who agreed that it is effective, except respondents in Ibadan Main City, Oke Ogun 2 and Oyo zones with total effective (i.e. very effective and somewhat effective) percentage at 51.7%, 36.9% and 18.0% respectively.

Concerning Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA), a higher percentage of respondents states that this intervention is “very effective” or “somewhat effective” in Ibadan Main City – 23.4%, 43.4%; Ibadan Less City – 17.9%, 22.2% and Oke Ogun 2 – 27.2%, 34.8%. No one in Ibarapa agreed that this intervention was effective as Ibarapa zone has the highest percentage of respondents who don’t know about the intervention – 82%, this followed by Oyo – 48.2%, Ogbomosho – 47.8% and Oke Ogun 1 – 37.8%.

More respondents in Ibadan Main City and Oke Ogun 2 regard the construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki as very effective with 20.9% and 42.4% or somewhat effective with 38.5% and 20.7% of the total respondent in each zone respectively. While in ibarapa, Oke Ogun 1, Oyo and Ogbomosho zones there were high cases of respondents choosing “I don’t know” which means they had no idea of the government contribution or effects it had in those zones.

In the matter of Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to 658 peasant farmers across the State, Ogbomosho zone – 84.8% and Ibarapa zone – 82.7% show the highest number of respondents who “don’t know” thereby saying that they weren’t aware of the situation going on and the effect it has had in the zone. Also, a large percentage of the respondents affirm that this intervention is “not effective” in Oke Ogun 1 zone – 46.7% and Oyo zone – 63.9%, this implies that although they were aware about the situation going on, according to them there was no effect at all.

In the instance of Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State, there was a very high case of respondents choosing “I don’t know” across all the zones meaning that there were a lot of respondents that had no idea about the government contribution or its effects.

**Accessibility to Agricultural Inputs/Services by Zone**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Acessibility to Agricutural inputs/services** |  | **Zone** | | | | | | | |
| Ibadan Main City | Ibadan Less City | Oke Ogun 1 | Oke Ogun | Ibarapa | Oyo | Ogbomosho | Total |
| Fertilizer | Yes | 175(71.7) | 30(25.6) | 92(68.1) | 35(38) | 4(3) | 37(44.6) | 8(8.7) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 41(16.8) | 70(59.8) | 29(21.5) | 44(47.8) | 128(96.2) | 40(48.2) | 78(84.8) | 430(48) |
| Don’t Know | 28(11.5) | 17(14.5) | 14(10.4) | 13(14.1) | 1(0.8) | 6(7.2) | 6(6.5) | 85(9.5) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Yes | 157(64.3) | 28(23.9) | 99(73.3) | 46(50) | 6(4.5) | 32(38.6) | 13(14.1) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 53(21.7) | 73(62.4) | 23(17) | 35(38) | 126(94.7) | 44(53) | 75(81.5) | 429(47.9) |
| Don’t Know | 34(13.9) | 16(13.7) | 13(9.6) | 11(12) | 1(0.8) | 7(8.4) | 4(4.3) | 86(9.6) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Yes | 143(58.6) | 30(25.6) | 98(72.6) | 47(51.1) | 4(3) | 27(32.5) | 4(4.3) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 62(25.4) | 71(60.7) | 24(17.8) | 33(35.9) | 127(95.5) | 46(55.4) | 80(87) | 443(49.4) |
| Don’t Know | 39(16) | 16(13.7) | 13(9.6) | 12(13) | 2(1.5) | 10(12) | 8(8.7) | 100(11.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Yes | 135(55.3) | 28(23.9) | 97(71.9) | 47(51.1) | 4(3) | 27(32.5) | 4(4.3) | 342(38.2) |
| No | 64(26.2) | 73(62.4) | 25(18.5) | 34(37) | 128(96.2) | 44(53) | 83(90.2) | 451(50.3) |
| Don’t Know | 45(18.4) | 16(13.7) | 13(9.6) | 11(12) | 1(0.8) | 12(14.5) | 5(5.4) | 103(11.5) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Yes | 110(45.1) | 22(18.8) | 72(53.3) | 40(43.5) | 16(12) | 30(36.1) | 5(5.4) | 295(32.9) |
| No | 70(28.7) | 73(62.4) | 34(25.2) | 40(43.5) | 116(87.2) | 46(55.4) | 81(88) | 460(51.3) |
| Don’t Know | 64(26.2) | 22(18.8) | 29(21.5) | 12(13) | 1(0.8) | 7(8.4) | 6(6.5) | 141(15.7) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Yes | 110(45.1) | 21(17.9) | 59(43.7) | 18(19.6) | 8(6) | 25(30.1) | 5(5.4) | 246(27.5) |
| No | 78(32) | 81(69.2) | 62(45.9) | 63(68.5) | 124(93.2) | 51(61.4) | 82(89.1) | 541(60.4) |
| Don’t Know | 56(23) | 15(12.8) | 14(10.4) | 11(12) | 1(0.8) | 7(8.4) | 5(5.4) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Yes | 168(68.9) | 45(38.5) | 113(83.7) | 50(54.3) | 96(72.2) | 43(51.8) | 28(30.4) | 543(60.6) |
| No | 54(22.1) | 63(53.8) | 14(10.4) | 34(37) | 36(27.1) | 32(38.6) | 61(66.3) | 294(32.8) |
| Don’t Know | 22(9) | 9(7.7) | 8(5.9) | 8(8.7) | 1(0.8) | 8(9.6) | 3(3.3) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Yes | 115(47.1) | 21(17.9) | 32(23.7) | 31(33.7) | 1(0.8) | 25(30.1) | 1(1.1) | 226(25.2) |
| No | 93(38.1) | 88(75.2) | 93(68.9) | 46(50) | 131(98.5) | 50(60.2) | 86(93.5) | 587(65.5) |
| Don’t Know | 36(14.8) | 8(6.8) | 10(7.4) | 15(16.3) | 1(0.8) | 8(9.6) | 5(5.4) | 83(9.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Yes | 157(64.3) | 32(27.4) | 80(59.3) | 22(23.9) | 8(6) | 31(37.3) | 23(25) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 66(27) | 79(67.5) | 49(36.3) | 59(64.1) | 125(94) | 44(53) | 68(73.9) | 490(54.7) |
| Don’t Know | 21(8.6) | 6(5.1) | 6(4.4) | 11(12) | 0(0) | 8(9.6) | 1(1.1) | 53(5.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Yes | 102(41.8) | 26(22.2) | 106(78.5) | 39(42.4) | 18(13.5) | 27(32.5) | 18(19.6) | 336(37.5) |
| No | 86(35.2) | 57(48.7) | 18(13.3) | 43(46.7) | 112(84.2) | 48(57.8) | 72(78.3) | 436(48.7) |
| Don’t Know | 56(23) | 34(29.1) | 11(8.1) | 10(10.9) | 3(2.3) | 8(9.6) | 2(2.2) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |

**Availability of Agricultural inputs/services by Zone**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Availability of Agricultural inputs/services** |  | **Zone** | | | | | | | |
| Ibadan Main City | Ibadan Less City | Oke Ogun 1 | Oke Ogun | Ibarapa | Oyo | Ogbomosho | Total |
| Fertilizer | Better | 156(63.9) | 37(31.6) | 75(55.6) | 32(34.8) | 11(8.3) | 54(65.1) | 8(8.7) | 373(41.6) |
| Worse | 14(5.7) | 23(19.7) | 15(11.1) | 8(8.7) | 18(13.5) | 3(3.6) | 22(23.9) | 103(11.5) |
| Unchanged | 55(22.5) | 44(37.6) | 35(25.9) | 40(43.5) | 101(75.9) | 26(31.3) | 60(65.2) | 361(40.3) |
| I don’t know | 19(7.8) | 13(11.1) | 10(7.4) | 12(13) | 3(2.3) | 0(0) | 2(2.2) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Better | 146(59.8) | 31(26.5) | 82(60.7) | 45(48.9) | 11(8.3) | 52(62.7) | 12(13) | 379(42.3) |
| Worse | 25(10.2) | 28(23.9) | 14(10.4) | 4(4.3) | 18(13.5) | 5(6) | 16(17.4) | 110(12.3) |
| Unchanged | 48(19.7) | 44(37.6) | 30(22.2) | 31(33.7) | 101(75.9) | 25(30.1) | 62(67.4) | 341(38.1) |
| I don’t know | 25(10.2) | 14(12) | 9(6.7) | 12(13) | 3(2.3) | 1(1.2) | 2(2.2) | 66(7.4) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Better | 134(54.9) | 27(23.1) | 79(58.5) | 43(46.7) | 11(8.3) | 47(56.6) | 5(5.4) | 346(38.6) |
| Worse | 19(7.8) | 29(24.8) | 15(11.1) | 3(3.3) | 18(13.5) | 5(6) | 16(17.4) | 105(11.7) |
| Unchanged | 63(25.8) | 45(38.5) | 32(23.7) | 33(35.9) | 101(75.9) | 29(34.9) | 68(73.9) | 371(41.4) |
| I don’t know | 28(11.5) | 16(13.7) | 9(6.7) | 13(14.1) | 3(2.3) | 2(2.4) | 3(3.3) | 74(8.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Better | 132(54.1) | 27(23.1) | 79(58.5) | 43(46.7) | 12(9) | 45(54.2) | 4(4.3) | 342(38.2) |
| Worse | 15(6.1) | 26(22.2) | 14(10.4) | 3(3.3) | 17(12.8) | 6(7.2) | 14(15.2) | 95(10.6) |
| Unchanged | 64(26.2) | 49(41.9) | 33(24.4) | 34(37) | 101(75.9) | 29(34.9) | 70(76.1) | 380(42.4) |
| I don’t know | 33(13.5) | 15(12.8) | 9(6.7) | 12(13) | 3(2.3) | 3(3.6) | 4(4.3) | 79(8.8) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Better | 103(42.2) | 28(23.9) | 54(40) | 40(43.5) | 2(1.5) | 40(48.2) | 10(10.9) | 277(30.9) |
| Worse | 23(9.4) | 17(14.5) | 11(8.1) | 5(5.4) | 11(8.3) | 7(8.4) | 16(17.4) | 90(10) |
| Unchanged | 79(32.4) | 59(50.4) | 40(29.6) | 36(39.1) | 119(89.5) | 35(42.2) | 62(67.4) | 430(48) |
| I don’t know | 39(16) | 13(11.1) | 30(22.2) | 11(12) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 4(4.3) | 99(11) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Better | 85(34.8) | 26(22.2) | 52(38.5) | 16(17.4) | 4(3) | 35(42.2) | 4(4.3) | 222(24.8) |
| Worse | 31(12.7) | 21(17.9) | 22(16.3) | 16(17.4) | 10(7.5) | 5(6) | 18(19.6) | 123(13.7) |
| Unchanged | 83(34) | 54(46.2) | 51(37.8) | 47(51.1) | 118(88.7) | 42(50.6) | 68(73.9) | 463(51.7) |
| I don’t know | 45(18.4) | 16(13.7) | 10(7.4) | 13(14.1) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 2(2.2) | 88(9.8) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Better | 129(52.9) | 37(31.6) | 101(74.8) | 49(53.3) | 75(56.4) | 48(57.8) | 45(48.9) | 484(54) |
| Worse | 33(13.5) | 15(12.8) | 9(6.7) | 6(6.5) | 5(3.8) | 6(7.2) | 9(9.8) | 83(9.3) |
| Unchanged | 68(27.9) | 54(46.2) | 20(14.8) | 29(31.5) | 52(39.1) | 27(32.5) | 37(40.2) | 287(32) |
| I don’t know | 14(5.7) | 11(9.4) | 5(3.7) | 8(8.7) | 1(0.8) | 2(2.4) | 1(1.1) | 42(4.7) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Better | 98(40.2) | 27(23.1) | 34(25.2) | 33(35.9) | 0(0) | 30(36.1) | 4(4.3) | 226(25.2) |
| Worse | 35(14.3) | 29(24.8) | 49(36.3) | 13(14.1) | 13(9.8) | 10(12) | 22(23.9) | 171(19.1) |
| Unchanged | 84(34.4) | 47(40.2) | 46(34.1) | 36(39.1) | 119(89.5) | 42(50.6) | 63(68.5) | 437(48.8) |
| I don’t know | 27(11.1) | 14(12) | 6(4.4) | 10(10.9) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 3(3.3) | 62(6.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Better | 149(61.1) | 36(30.8) | 89(65.9) | 29(31.5) | 3(2.3) | 48(57.8) | 22(23.9) | 376(42) |
| Worse | 18(7.4) | 48(41) | 27(20) | 14(15.2) | 90(67.7) | 8(9.6) | 12(13) | 217(24.2) |
| Unchanged | 66(27) | 22(18.8) | 15(11.1) | 41(44.6) | 39(29.3) | 25(30.1) | 57(62) | 265(29.6) |
| I don’t know | 11(4.5) | 11(9.4) | 4(3) | 8(8.7) | 1(0.8) | 2(2.4) | 1(1.1) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Better | 96(39.3) | 27(23.1) | 100(74.1) | 42(45.7) | 15(11.3) | 44(53) | 20(21.7) | 344(38.4) |
| Worse | 23(9.4) | 9(7.7) | 8(5.9) | 6(6.5) | 4(3) | 6(7.2) | 11(12) | 67(7.5) |
| Unchanged | 73(29.9) | 63(53.8) | 19(14.1) | 35(38) | 112(84.2) | 32(38.6) | 59(64.1) | 393(43.9) |
| I don’t know | 52(21.3) | 18(15.4) | 8(5.9) | 9(9.8) | 2(1.5) | 1(1.2) | 2(2.2) | 92(10.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Zone**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Zone** | | | | | | | |
| Ibadan Main City | Ibadan Less City | Oke Ogun 1 | Oke Ogun | Ibarapa | Oyo | Ogbomosho | Total |
| Access to Land | Big challenge | 117(48) | 65(55.6) | 19(14.1) | 18(19.6) | 40(30.1) | 20(24.1) | 21(22.8) | 300(33.5) |
| Small challenge | 73(29.9) | 30(25.6) | 67(49.6) | 24(26.1) | 33(24.8) | 7(8.4) | 41(44.6) | 275(30.7) |
| Not sure | 28(11.5) | 9(7.7) | 2(1.5) | 5(5.4) | 1(0.8) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 26(10.7) | 13(11.1) | 47(34.8) | 45(48.9) | 59(44.4) | 56(67.5) | 30(32.6) | 276(30.8) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Big challenge | 133(54.5) | 89(76.1) | 121(89.6) | 78(84.8) | 132(99.2) | 65(78.3) | 90(97.8) | 708(79) |
| Small challenge | 69(28.3) | 19(16.2) | 9(6.7) | 9(9.8) | 1(0.8) | 13(15.7) | 2(2.2) | 122(13.6) |
| Not sure | 30(12.3) | 6(5.1) | 2(1.5) | 4(4.3) | 0(0) | 3(3.6) | 0(0) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 12(4.9) | 3(2.6) | 3(2.2) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 2(2.4) | 0(0) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Big challenge | 95(38.9) | 80(68.4) | 58(43) | 63(68.5) | 124(93.2) | 65(78.3) | 33(35.9) | 518(57.8) |
| Small challenge | 74(30.3) | 23(19.7) | 60(44.4) | 22(23.9) | 7(5.3) | 13(15.7) | 41(44.6) | 240(26.8) |
| Not sure | 45(18.4) | 11(9.4) | 4(3) | 6(6.5) | 2(1.5) | 5(6) | 16(17.4) | 89(9.9) |
| Not a challenge | 30(12.3) | 3(2.6) | 13(9.6) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 2(2.2) | 49(5.5) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Big challenge | 73(29.9) | 38(32.5) | 25(18.5) | 38(41.3) | 57(42.9) | 22(26.5) | 24(26.1) | 277(30.9) |
| Small challenge | 88(36.1) | 43(36.8) | 52(38.5) | 28(30.4) | 50(37.6) | 22(26.5) | 29(31.5) | 312(34.8) |
| Not sure | 48(19.7) | 9(7.7) | 2(1.5) | 3(3.3) | 4(3) | 7(8.4) | 1(1.1) | 74(8.3) |
| Not a challenge | 35(14.3) | 27(23.1) | 56(41.5) | 23(25) | 22(16.5) | 32(38.6) | 38(41.3) | 233(26) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Big challenge | 128(52.5) | 93(79.5) | 75(55.6) | 85(92.4) | 131(98.5) | 68(81.9) | 78(84.8) | 658(73.4) |
| Small challenge | 78(32) | 12(10.3) | 50(37) | 7(7.6) | 1(0.8) | 11(13.3) | 14(15.2) | 173(19.3) |
| Not sure | 20(8.2) | 9(7.7) | 3(2.2) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 3(3.6) | 0(0) | 35(3.9) |
| Not a challenge | 18(7.4) | 3(2.6) | 7(5.2) | 0(0) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 30(3.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Big challenge | 175(71.7) | 99(84.6) | 111(82.2) | 82(89.1) | 128(96.2) | 74(89.2) | 89(96.7) | 758(84.6) |
| Small challenge | 43(17.6) | 11(9.4) | 21(15.6) | 9(9.8) | 2(1.5) | 6(7.2) | 3(3.3) | 95(10.6) |
| Not sure | 19(7.8) | 5(4.3) | 2(1.5) | 0(0) | 1(0.8) | 2(2.4) | 0(0) | 29(3.2) |
| Not a challenge | 7(2.9) | 2(1.7) | 1(0.7) | 1(1.1) | 2(1.5) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Big challenge | 91(37.3) | 45(38.5) | 48(35.6) | 60(65.2) | 72(54.1) | 63(75.9) | 80(87) | 459(51.2) |
| Small challenge | 102(41.8) | 43(36.8) | 49(36.3) | 21(22.8) | 35(26.3) | 19(22.9) | 11(12) | 280(31.3) |
| Not sure | 19(7.8) | 6(5.1) | 1(0.7) | 1(1.1) | 1(0.8) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 28(3.1) |
| Not a challenge | 32(13.1) | 23(19.7) | 37(27.4) | 10(10.9) | 25(18.8) | 1(1.2) | 1(1.1) | 129(14.4) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Big challenge | 74(30.3) | 50(42.7) | 46(34.1) | 62(67.4) | 44(33.1) | 65(78.3) | 48(52.2) | 389(43.4) |
| Small challenge | 102(41.8) | 47(40.2) | 51(37.8) | 19(20.7) | 42(31.6) | 14(16.9) | 43(46.7) | 318(35.5) |
| Not sure | 40(16.4) | 9(7.7) | 13(9.6) | 7(7.6) | 9(6.8) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 79(8.8) |
| Not a challenge | 28(11.5) | 11(9.4) | 25(18.5) | 4(4.3) | 38(28.6) | 3(3.6) | 1(1.1) | 110(12.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Big challenge | 74(30.3) | 38(32.5) | 45(33.3) | 59(64.1) | 40(30.1) | 65(78.3) | 32(34.8) | 353(39.4) |
| Small challenge | 95(38.9) | 55(47) | 53(39.3) | 20(21.7) | 45(33.8) | 14(16.9) | 53(57.6) | 335(37.4) |
| Not sure | 44(18) | 11(9.4) | 11(8.1) | 9(9.8) | 9(6.8) | 1(1.2) | 5(5.4) | 90(10) |
| Not a challenge | 31(12.7) | 13(11.1) | 26(19.3) | 4(4.3) | 39(29.3) | 3(3.6) | 2(2.2) | 118(13.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Big challenge | 101(41.4) | 60(51.3) | 50(37) | 55(59.8) | 40(30.1) | 62(74.7) | 74(80.4) | 442(49.3) |
| Small challenge | 84(34.4) | 36(30.8) | 49(36.3) | 26(28.3) | 41(30.8) | 17(20.5) | 17(18.5) | 270(30.1) |
| Not sure | 33(13.5) | 10(8.5) | 4(3) | 6(6.5) | 9(6.8) | 1(1.2) | 1(1.1) | 64(7.1) |
| Not a challenge | 26(10.7) | 11(9.4) | 32(23.7) | 5(5.4) | 43(32.3) | 3(3.6) | 0(0) | 120(13.4) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Big challenge | 97(39.8) | 85(72.6) | 80(59.3) | 55(59.8) | 111(83.5) | 63(75.9) | 66(71.7) | 557(62.2) |
| Small challenge | 89(36.5) | 19(16.2) | 41(30.4) | 28(30.4) | 14(10.5) | 16(19.3) | 25(27.2) | 232(25.9) |
| Not sure | 22(9) | 8(6.8) | 1(0.7) | 2(2.2) | 1(0.8) | 2(2.4) | 0(0) | 36(4) |
| Not a challenge | 36(14.8) | 5(4.3) | 13(9.6) | 7(7.6) | 7(5.3) | 2(2.4) | 1(1.1) | 71(7.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Big challenge | 94(38.5) | 75(64.1) | 109(80.7) | 51(55.4) | 6(4.5) | 59(71.1) | 80(87) | 474(52.9) |
| Small challenge | 64(26.2) | 21(17.9) | 13(9.6) | 32(34.8) | 36(27.1) | 10(12) | 5(5.4) | 181(20.2) |
| Not sure | 32(13.1) | 7(6) | 6(4.4) | 3(3.3) | 32(24.1) | 4(4.8) | 0(0) | 84(9.4) |
| Not a challenge | 54(22.1) | 14(12) | 7(5.2) | 6(6.5) | 59(44.4) | 10(12) | 7(7.6) | 157(17.5) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |

**Extent of challenges being addressed?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Extent of challenges being addressed?** |  | **Zone** | | | | | | | |
| Ibadan Main City | Ibadan Less City | Oke Ogun 1 | Oke Ogun | Ibarapa | Oyo | Ogbomosho | Total |
| Access to Land | Satisfactory | 63(25.8) | 36(30.8) | 77(57) | 64(69.6) | 78(58.6) | 76(91.6) | 32(34.8) | 426(47.5) |
| Not satisfactory | 136(55.7) | 70(59.8) | 21(15.6) | 22(23.9) | 54(40.6) | 5(6) | 53(57.6) | 361(40.3) |
| Don’t know | 45(18.4) | 11(9.4) | 37(27.4) | 6(6.5) | 1(0.8) | 2(2.4) | 7(7.6) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Satisfactory | 70(28.7) | 21(17.9) | 9(6.7) | 10(10.9) | 0(0) | 8(9.6) | 2(2.2) | 120(13.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 150(61.5) | 90(76.9) | 115(85.2) | 79(85.9) | 133(100) | 73(88) | 88(95.7) | 728(81.3) |
| Don’t know | 24(9.8) | 6(5.1) | 11(8.1) | 3(3.3) | 0(0) | 2(2.4) | 2(2.2) | 48(5.4) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Satisfactory | 64(26.2) | 24(20.5) | 27(20) | 14(15.2) | 2(1.5) | 8(9.6) | 2(2.2) | 141(15.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 133(54.5) | 80(68.4) | 83(61.5) | 72(78.3) | 129(97) | 73(88) | 71(77.2) | 641(71.5) |
| Don’t know | 47(19.3) | 13(11.1) | 25(18.5) | 6(6.5) | 2(1.5) | 2(2.4) | 19(20.7) | 114(12.7) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Satisfactory | 72(29.5) | 46(39.3) | 70(51.9) | 36(39.1) | 29(21.8) | 48(57.8) | 11(12) | 312(34.8) |
| Not satisfactory | 117(48) | 52(44.4) | 26(19.3) | 52(56.5) | 102(76.7) | 28(33.7) | 70(76.1) | 447(49.9) |
| Don’t know | 55(22.5) | 19(16.2) | 39(28.9) | 4(4.3) | 2(1.5) | 7(8.4) | 11(12) | 137(15.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Satisfactory | 93(38.1) | 27(23.1) | 52(38.5) | 9(9.8) | 5(3.8) | 9(10.8) | 21(22.8) | 216(24.1) |
| Not satisfactory | 134(54.9) | 84(71.8) | 72(53.3) | 82(89.1) | 128(96.2) | 73(88) | 69(75) | 642(71.7) |
| Don’t know | 17(7) | 6(5.1) | 11(8.1) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 2(2.2) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Satisfactory | 48(19.7) | 14(12) | 12(8.9) | 8(8.7) | 4(3) | 9(10.8) | 0(0) | 95(10.6) |
| Not satisfactory | 182(74.6) | 97(82.9) | 108(80) | 80(87) | 129(97) | 71(85.5) | 90(97.8) | 757(84.5) |
| Don’t know | 14(5.7) | 6(5.1) | 15(11.1) | 4(4.3) | 0(0) | 3(3.6) | 2(2.2) | 44(4.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Satisfactory | 94(38.5) | 45(38.5) | 52(38.5) | 13(14.1) | 23(17.3) | 10(12) | 2(2.2) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 131(53.7) | 60(51.3) | 48(35.6) | 77(83.7) | 110(82.7) | 70(84.3) | 86(93.5) | 582(65) |
| Don’t know | 19(7.8) | 12(10.3) | 35(25.9) | 2(2.2) | 0(0) | 3(3.6) | 4(4.3) | 75(8.4) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Satisfactory | 63(25.8) | 23(19.7) | 25(18.5) | 8(8.7) | 12(9) | 10(12) | 2(2.2) | 143(16) |
| Not satisfactory | 138(56.6) | 81(69.2) | 46(34.1) | 76(82.6) | 112(84.2) | 72(86.7) | 83(90.2) | 608(67.9) |
| Don’t know | 43(17.6) | 13(11.1) | 64(47.4) | 8(8.7) | 9(6.8) | 1(1.2) | 7(7.6) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Satisfactory | 75(30.7) | 29(24.8) | 24(17.8) | 8(8.7) | 11(8.3) | 10(12) | 2(2.2) | 159(17.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 121(49.6) | 67(57.3) | 49(36.3) | 74(80.4) | 113(85) | 70(84.3) | 79(85.9) | 573(64) |
| Don’t know | 48(19.7) | 21(17.9) | 62(45.9) | 10(10.9) | 9(6.8) | 3(3.6) | 11(12) | 164(18.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Satisfactory | 64(26.2) | 24(20.5) | 47(34.8) | 7(7.6) | 13(9.8) | 9(10.8) | 1(1.1) | 165(18.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 143(58.6) | 83(70.9) | 39(28.9) | 74(80.4) | 112(84.2) | 71(85.5) | 85(92.4) | 607(67.7) |
| Don’t know | 37(15.2) | 10(8.5) | 49(36.3) | 11(12) | 8(6) | 3(3.6) | 6(6.5) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Satisfactory | 103(42.2) | 26(22.2) | 55(40.7) | 12(13) | 5(3.8) | 9(10.8) | 2(2.2) | 212(23.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 125(51.2) | 83(70.9) | 61(45.2) | 77(83.7) | 128(96.2) | 69(83.1) | 86(93.5) | 629(70.2) |
| Don’t know | 16(6.6) | 8(6.8) | 19(14.1) | 3(3.3) | 0(0) | 5(6) | 4(4.3) | 55(6.1) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Satisfactory | 132(54.1) | 28(23.9) | 26(19.3) | 12(13) | 0(0) | 22(26.5) | 19(20.7) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 81(33.2) | 78(66.7) | 77(57) | 76(82.6) | 98(73.7) | 56(67.5) | 72(78.3) | 538(60) |
| Don’t know | 31(12.7) | 11(9.4) | 32(23.7) | 4(4.3) | 35(26.3) | 5(6) | 1(1.1) | 119(13.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Zones**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Zone** | | | | | | | |
| Ibadan Main City | Ibadan Less City | Oke Ogun 1 | Oke Ogun | Ibarapa | Oyo | Ogbomosho | Total |
| Access to Land | Highly recommended | 142(58.2) | 72(61.5) | 33(24.4) | 27(29.3) | 94(70.7) | 62(74.7) | 45(48.9) | 475(53) |
| Recommended | 90(36.9) | 41(35) | 52(38.5) | 43(46.7) | 31(23.3) | 18(21.7) | 36(39.1) | 311(34.7) |
| Don’t know | 12(4.9) | 1(0.9) | 1(0.7) | 1(1.1) | 4(3) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 19(2.1) |
| Not recommended | 0(0) | 3(2.6) | 49(36.3) | 21(22.8) | 4(3) | 3(3.6) | 11(12) | 91(10.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Highly recommended | 160(65.6) | 98(83.8) | 133(98.5) | 89(96.7) | 131(98.5) | 75(90.4) | 92(100) | 778(86.8) |
| Recommended | 69(28.3) | 16(13.7) | 2(1.5) | 2(2.2) | 2(1.5) | 6(7.2) | 0(0) | 97(10.8) |
| Don’t know | 13(5.3) | 1(0.9) | 0(0) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 16(1.8) |
| Not recommended | 2(0.8) | 2(1.7) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 5(0.6) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Highly recommended | 119(48.8) | 90(76.9) | 90(66.7) | 78(84.8) | 128(96.2) | 75(90.4) | 38(41.3) | 618(69) |
| Recommended | 103(42.2) | 21(17.9) | 44(32.6) | 13(14.1) | 5(3.8) | 5(6) | 40(43.5) | 231(25.8) |
| Don’t know | 19(7.8) | 4(3.4) | 0(0) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 2(2.4) | 12(13) | 38(4.2) |
| Not recommended | 3(1.2) | 2(1.7) | 1(0.7) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 2(2.2) | 9(1) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Highly recommended | 81(33.2) | 45(38.5) | 42(31.1) | 55(59.8) | 79(59.4) | 56(67.5) | 38(41.3) | 396(44.2) |
| Recommended | 109(44.7) | 61(52.1) | 27(20) | 24(26.1) | 42(31.6) | 23(27.7) | 22(23.9) | 308(34.4) |
| Don’t know | 37(15.2) | 3(2.6) | 0(0) | 2(2.2) | 3(2.3) | 1(1.2) | 1(1.1) | 47(5.2) |
| Not recommended | 17(7) | 8(6.8) | 66(48.9) | 11(12) | 9(6.8) | 3(3.6) | 31(33.7) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Highly recommended | 150(61.5) | 102(87.2) | 96(71.1) | 85(92.4) | 133(100) | 71(85.5) | 87(94.6) | 724(80.8) |
| Recommended | 77(31.6) | 13(11.1) | 39(28.9) | 7(7.6) | 0(0) | 9(10.8) | 5(5.4) | 150(16.7) |
| Don’t know | 12(4.9) | 1(0.9) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 14(1.6) |
| Not recommended | 5(2) | 1(0.9) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 2(2.4) | 0(0) | 8(0.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Highly recommended | 164(67.2) | 95(81.2) | 112(83) | 80(87) | 127(95.5) | 73(88) | 83(90.2) | 734(81.9) |
| Recommended | 61(25) | 15(12.8) | 21(15.6) | 11(12) | 5(3.8) | 9(10.8) | 9(9.8) | 131(14.6) |
| Don’t know | 14(5.7) | 4(3.4) | 2(1.5) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 21(2.3) |
| Not recommended | 5(2) | 3(2.6) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 10(1.1) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Highly recommended | 119(48.8) | 61(52.1) | 67(49.6) | 65(70.7) | 110(82.7) | 70(84.3) | 82(89.1) | 574(64.1) |
| Recommended | 106(43.4) | 51(43.6) | 55(40.7) | 21(22.8) | 22(16.5) | 11(13.3) | 10(10.9) | 276(30.8) |
| Don’t know | 13(5.3) | 2(1.7) | 1(0.7) | 3(3.3) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 20(2.2) |
| Not recommended | 6(2.5) | 3(2.6) | 12(8.9) | 3(3.3) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 26(2.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Highly recommended | 93(38.1) | 66(56.4) | 56(41.5) | 62(67.4) | 99(74.4) | 70(84.3) | 53(57.6) | 499(55.7) |
| Recommended | 122(50) | 48(41) | 55(40.7) | 25(27.2) | 32(24.1) | 12(14.5) | 38(41.3) | 332(37.1) |
| Don’t know | 25(10.2) | 3(2.6) | 17(12.6) | 3(3.3) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 1(1.1) | 51(5.7) |
| Not recommended | 4(1.6) | 0(0) | 7(5.2) | 2(2.2) | 1(0.8) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Highly recommended | 77(31.6) | 52(44.4) | 55(40.7) | 61(66.3) | 92(69.2) | 71(85.5) | 41(44.6) | 449(50.1) |
| Recommended | 132(54.1) | 59(50.4) | 53(39.3) | 26(28.3) | 39(29.3) | 8(9.6) | 45(48.9) | 362(40.4) |
| Don’t know | 31(12.7) | 5(4.3) | 19(14.1) | 3(3.3) | 1(0.8) | 3(3.6) | 6(6.5) | 68(7.6) |
| Not recommended | 4(1.6) | 1(0.9) | 8(5.9) | 2(2.2) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Highly recommended | 101(41.4) | 74(63.2) | 59(43.7) | 64(69.6) | 93(69.9) | 72(86.7) | 65(70.7) | 528(58.9) |
| Recommended | 115(47.1) | 40(34.2) | 60(44.4) | 23(25) | 39(29.3) | 9(10.8) | 27(29.3) | 313(34.9) |
| Don’t know | 23(9.4) | 3(2.6) | 5(3.7) | 3(3.3) | 1(0.8) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 36(4) |
| Not recommended | 5(2) | 0(0) | 11(8.1) | 2(2.2) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 19(2.1) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Highly recommended | 129(52.9) | 99(84.6) | 91(67.4) | 67(72.8) | 126(94.7) | 71(85.5) | 68(73.9) | 651(72.7) |
| Recommended | 82(33.6) | 16(13.7) | 42(31.1) | 23(25) | 7(5.3) | 9(10.8) | 23(25) | 202(22.5) |
| Don’t know | 16(6.6) | 1(0.9) | 1(0.7) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 2(2.4) | 1(1.1) | 22(2.5) |
| Not recommended | 17(7) | 1(0.9) | 1(0.7) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 1(1.2) | 0(0) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Highly recommended | 153(62.7) | 91(77.8) | 112(83) | 59(64.1) | 40(30.1) | 72(86.7) | 85(92.4) | 612(68.3) |
| Recommended | 72(29.5) | 23(19.7) | 19(14.1) | 29(31.5) | 87(65.4) | 7(8.4) | 7(7.6) | 244(27.2) |
| Don’t know | 14(5.7) | 2(1.7) | 3(2.2) | 0(0) | 4(3) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 23(2.6) |
| Not recommended | 5(2) | 1(0.9) | 1(0.7) | 4(4.3) | 2(1.5) | 4(4.8) | 0(0) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 244(100) | 117(100) | 135(100) | 92(100) | 133(100) | 83(100) | 92(100) | 896(100) |

**Government intervention by Age**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Government intervention** |  | **Age Group** | | | |
| 18 – 35 | 36 – 60 | Above 60 | Total |
| N350 million counterpart fund for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction | Very Effective | 56(20.6) | 43(8.2) | 5(5.1) | 104(11.6) |
| Somewhat effective | 51(18.8) | 63(12) | 6(6.1) | 120(13.4) |
| No difference | 23(8.5) | 45(8.6) | 9(9.2) | 77(8.6) |
| Not effective | 37(13.6) | 80(15.2) | 21(21.4) | 138(15.4) |
| I don’t know | 105(38.6) | 295(56.1) | 57(58.2) | 457(51) |
| **Total** | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA) | Very Effective | 59(21.7) | 55(10.5) | 4(4.1) | 118(13.2) |
| Somewhat effective | 86(31.6) | 130(24.7) | 14(14.3) | 230(25.7) |
| No difference | 20(7.4) | 58(11) | 10(10.2) | 88(9.8) |
| Not effective | 33(12.1) | 82(15.6) | 19(19.4) | 134(15) |
| I don’t know | 74(27.2) | 201(38.2) | 51(52) | 326(36.4) |
| **Total** | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki | Very Effective | 46(16.9) | 87(16.5) | 4(4.1) | 137(15.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 65(23.9) | 91(17.3) | 8(8.2) | 164(18.3) |
| No difference | 40(14.7) | 60(11.4) | 14(14.3) | 114(12.7) |
| Not effective | 31(11.4) | 71(13.5) | 18(18.4) | 120(13.4) |
| I don’t know | 90(33.1) | 217(41.3) | 54(55.1) | 361(40.3) |
| **Total** | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to  658 peasant farmers across the State. | Very Effective | 37(13.6) | 35(6.7) | 2(2) | 74(8.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 50(18.4) | 59(11.2) | 7(7.1) | 116(12.9) |
| No difference | 21(7.7) | 66(12.5) | 17(17.3) | 104(11.6) |
| Not effective | 62(22.8) | 140(26.6) | 30(30.6) | 232(25.9) |
| I don’t know | 102(37.5) | 226(43) | 42(42.9) | 370(41.3) |
| **Total** | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State | Very Effective | 41(15.1) | 32(6.1) | 3(3.1) | 76(8.5) |
| Somewhat effective | 43(15.8) | 54(10.3) | 5(5.1) | 102(11.4) |
| No difference | 29(10.7) | 36(6.8) | 9(9.2) | 74(8.3) |
| Not effective | 31(11.4) | 75(14.3) | 21(21.4) | 127(14.2) |
| I don’t know | 128(47.1) | 329(62.5) | 60(61.2) | 517(57.7) |
| **Total** | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |

**Accessibility to Agricultural inputs/services by Age**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Accessibility to Agricultural inputs/services** |  | **Age Group** | | | |
| 18 – 35 | 36 – 60 | Above 60 | Total |
| Fertilizer | Yes | 146(53.7) | 214(40.7) | 21(21.4) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 100(36.8) | 264(50.2) | 66(67.3) | 430(48) |
| Don’t Know | 26(9.6) | 48(9.1) | 11(11.2) | 85(9.5) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Yes | 129(47.4) | 225(42.8) | 27(27.6) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 112(41.2) | 256(48.7) | 61(62.2) | 429(47.9) |
| Don’t Know | 31(11.4) | 45(8.6) | 10(10.2) | 86(9.6) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Yes | 124(45.6) | 203(38.6) | 26(26.5) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 109(40.1) | 272(51.7) | 62(63.3) | 443(49.4) |
| Don’t Know | 39(14.3) | 51(9.7) | 10(10.2) | 100(11.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Yes | 115(42.3) | 203(38.6) | 24(24.5) | 342(38.2) |
| No | 112(41.2) | 276(52.5) | 63(64.3) | 451(50.3) |
| Don’t Know | 45(16.5) | 47(8.9) | 11(11.2) | 103(11.5) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Yes | 107(39.3) | 162(30.8) | 26(26.5) | 295(32.9) |
| No | 124(45.6) | 275(52.3) | 61(62.2) | 460(51.3) |
| Don’t Know | 41(15.1) | 89(16.9) | 11(11.2) | 141(15.7) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Yes | 109(40.1) | 119(22.6) | 18(18.4) | 246(27.5) |
| No | 132(48.5) | 338(64.3) | 71(72.4) | 541(60.4) |
| Don’t Know | 31(11.4) | 69(13.1) | 9(9.2) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Yes | 170(62.5) | 330(62.7) | 43(43.9) | 543(60.6) |
| No | 74(27.2) | 169(32.1) | 51(52) | 294(32.8) |
| Don’t Know | 28(10.3) | 27(5.1) | 4(4.1) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Yes | 91(33.5) | 122(23.2) | 13(13.3) | 226(25.2) |
| No | 150(55.1) | 360(68.4) | 77(78.6) | 587(65.5) |
| Don’t Know | 31(11.4) | 44(8.4) | 8(8.2) | 83(9.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Yes | 131(48.2) | 193(36.7) | 29(29.6) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 117(43) | 305(58) | 68(69.4) | 490(54.7) |
| Don’t Know | 24(8.8) | 28(5.3) | 1(1) | 53(5.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Yes | 119(43.8) | 192(36.5) | 25(25.5) | 336(37.5) |
| No | 117(43) | 263(50) | 56(57.1) | 436(48.7) |
| Don’t Know | 36(13.2) | 71(13.5) | 17(17.3) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |

**Availability of Agricultural inputs/services by Age**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Availability of Agricultural inputs/services** |  | **Age Group** | | | |
| 18 – 35 | 36 – 60 | Above 60 | Total |
| Fertilizer | Better | 139(51.1) | 204(38.8) | 30(30.6) | 373(41.6) |
| Worse | 17(6.3) | 71(13.5) | 15(15.3) | 103(11.5) |
| Unchanged | 94(34.6) | 219(41.6) | 48(49) | 361(40.3) |
| I don’t know | 22(8.1) | 32(6.1) | 5(5.1) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Better | 125(46) | 221(42) | 33(33.7) | 379(42.3) |
| Worse | 32(11.8) | 64(12.2) | 14(14.3) | 110(12.3) |
| Unchanged | 87(32) | 208(39.5) | 46(46.9) | 341(38.1) |
| I don’t know | 28(10.3) | 33(6.3) | 5(5.1) | 66(7.4) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Better | 111(40.8) | 203(38.6) | 32(32.7) | 346(38.6) |
| Worse | 34(12.5) | 58(11) | 13(13.3) | 105(11.7) |
| Unchanged | 96(35.3) | 227(43.2) | 48(49) | 371(41.4) |
| I don’t know | 31(11.4) | 38(7.2) | 5(5.1) | 74(8.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Better | 109(40.1) | 204(38.8) | 29(29.6) | 342(38.2) |
| Worse | 25(9.2) | 58(11) | 12(12.2) | 95(10.6) |
| Unchanged | 101(37.1) | 229(43.5) | 50(51) | 380(42.4) |
| I don’t know | 37(13.6) | 35(6.7) | 7(7.1) | 79(8.8) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Better | 100(36.8) | 153(29.1) | 24(24.5) | 277(30.9) |
| Worse | 32(11.8) | 49(9.3) | 9(9.2) | 90(10) |
| Unchanged | 111(40.8) | 265(50.4) | 54(55.1) | 430(48) |
| I don’t know | 29(10.7) | 59(11.2) | 11(11.2) | 99(11) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Better | 91(33.5) | 113(21.5) | 18(18.4) | 222(24.8) |
| Worse | 28(10.3) | 78(14.8) | 17(17.3) | 123(13.7) |
| Unchanged | 119(43.8) | 286(54.4) | 58(59.2) | 463(51.7) |
| I don’t know | 34(12.5) | 49(9.3) | 5(5.1) | 88(9.8) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Better | 142(52.2) | 300(57) | 42(42.9) | 484(54) |
| Worse | 32(11.8) | 39(7.4) | 12(12.2) | 83(9.3) |
| Unchanged | 73(26.8) | 173(32.9) | 41(41.8) | 287(32) |
| I don’t know | 25(9.2) | 14(2.7) | 3(3.1) | 42(4.7) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Better | 82(30.1) | 130(24.7) | 14(14.3) | 226(25.2) |
| Worse | 47(17.3) | 100(19) | 24(24.5) | 171(19.1) |
| Unchanged | 108(39.7) | 273(51.9) | 56(57.1) | 437(48.8) |
| I don’t know | 35(12.9) | 23(4.4) | 4(4.1) | 62(6.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Better | 128(47.1) | 213(40.5) | 35(35.7) | 376(42) |
| Worse | 44(16.2) | 141(26.8) | 32(32.7) | 217(24.2) |
| Unchanged | 77(28.3) | 158(30) | 30(30.6) | 265(29.6) |
| I don’t know | 23(8.5) | 14(2.7) | 1(1) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Better | 117(43) | 201(38.2) | 26(26.5) | 344(38.4) |
| Worse | 19(7) | 40(7.6) | 8(8.2) | 67(7.5) |
| Unchanged | 104(38.2) | 233(44.3) | 56(57.1) | 393(43.9) |
| I don’t know | 32(11.8) | 52(9.9) | 8(8.2) | 92(10.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Age**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Age Group** | | | |
| 18 – 35 | 36 – 60 | Above 60 | Total |
| Access to Land | Big challenge | 116(42.6) | 151(28.7) | 33(33.7) | 300(33.5) |
| Small challenge | 83(30.5) | 164(31.2) | 28(28.6) | 275(30.7) |
| Not sure | 20(7.4) | 23(4.4) | 2(2) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 53(19.5) | 188(35.7) | 35(35.7) | 276(30.8) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Big challenge | 180(66.2) | 437(83.1) | 91(92.9) | 708(79) |
| Small challenge | 56(20.6) | 62(11.8) | 4(4.1) | 122(13.6) |
| Not sure | 27(9.9) | 15(2.9) | 3(3.1) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 9(3.3) | 12(2.3) | 0(0) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Big challenge | 136(50) | 310(58.9) | 72(73.5) | 518(57.8) |
| Small challenge | 83(30.5) | 140(26.6) | 17(17.3) | 240(26.8) |
| Not sure | 38(14) | 45(8.6) | 6(6.1) | 89(9.9) |
| Not a challenge | 15(5.5) | 31(5.9) | 3(3.1) | 49(5.5) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Big challenge | 88(32.4) | 158(30) | 31(31.6) | 277(30.9) |
| Small challenge | 88(32.4) | 187(35.6) | 37(37.8) | 312(34.8) |
| Not sure | 35(12.9) | 37(7) | 2(2) | 74(8.3) |
| Not a challenge | 61(22.4) | 144(27.4) | 28(28.6) | 233(26) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Big challenge | 181(66.5) | 396(75.3) | 81(82.7) | 658(73.4) |
| Small challenge | 53(19.5) | 106(20.2) | 14(14.3) | 173(19.3) |
| Not sure | 23(8.5) | 12(2.3) | 0(0) | 35(3.9) |
| Not a challenge | 15(5.5) | 12(2.3) | 3(3.1) | 30(3.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Big challenge | 203(74.6) | 464(88.2) | 91(92.9) | 758(84.6) |
| Small challenge | 44(16.2) | 46(8.7) | 5(5.1) | 95(10.6) |
| Not sure | 17(6.3) | 11(2.1) | 1(1) | 29(3.2) |
| Not a challenge | 8(2.9) | 5(1) | 1(1) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Big challenge | 131(48.2) | 279(53) | 49(50) | 459(51.2) |
| Small challenge | 97(35.7) | 151(28.7) | 32(32.7) | 280(31.3) |
| Not sure | 15(5.5) | 12(2.3) | 1(1) | 28(3.1) |
| Not a challenge | 29(10.7) | 84(16) | 16(16.3) | 129(14.4) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Big challenge | 118(43.4) | 226(43) | 45(45.9) | 389(43.4) |
| Small challenge | 93(34.2) | 188(35.7) | 37(37.8) | 318(35.5) |
| Not sure | 32(11.8) | 41(7.8) | 6(6.1) | 79(8.8) |
| Not a challenge | 29(10.7) | 71(13.5) | 10(10.2) | 110(12.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Big challenge | 109(40.1) | 203(38.6) | 41(41.8) | 353(39.4) |
| Small challenge | 100(36.8) | 197(37.5) | 38(38.8) | 335(37.4) |
| Not sure | 33(12.1) | 51(9.7) | 6(6.1) | 90(10) |
| Not a challenge | 30(11) | 75(14.3) | 13(13.3) | 118(13.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Big challenge | 139(51.1) | 243(46.2) | 60(61.2) | 442(49.3) |
| Small challenge | 75(27.6) | 175(33.3) | 20(20.4) | 270(30.1) |
| Not sure | 24(8.8) | 34(6.5) | 6(6.1) | 64(7.1) |
| Not a challenge | 34(12.5) | 74(14.1) | 12(12.2) | 120(13.4) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Big challenge | 145(53.3) | 338(64.3) | 74(75.5) | 557(62.2) |
| Small challenge | 77(28.3) | 137(26) | 18(18.4) | 232(25.9) |
| Not sure | 23(8.5) | 12(2.3) | 1(1) | 36(4) |
| Not a challenge | 27(9.9) | 39(7.4) | 5(5.1) | 71(7.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Big challenge | 124(45.6) | 284(54) | 66(67.3) | 474(52.9) |
| Small challenge | 70(25.7) | 94(17.9) | 17(17.3) | 181(20.2) |
| Not sure | 24(8.8) | 52(9.9) | 8(8.2) | 84(9.4) |
| Not a challenge | 54(19.9) | 96(18.3) | 7(7.1) | 157(17.5) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |

**Extent of challenges being addressed by Age Group**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Extent of challenges being addressed?** |  | **Age Group** | | | |
| 18 – 35 | 36 – 60 | Above 60 | Total |
| Access to Land | Satisfactory | 129(47.4) | 249(47.3) | 48(49) | 426(47.5) |
| Not satisfactory | 112(41.2) | 205(39) | 44(44.9) | 361(40.3) |
| Don’t know | 31(11.4) | 72(13.7) | 6(6.1) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Satisfactory | 66(24.3) | 49(9.3) | 5(5.1) | 120(13.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 183(67.3) | 455(86.5) | 90(91.8) | 728(81.3) |
| Don’t know | 23(8.5) | 22(4.2) | 3(3.1) | 48(5.4) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Satisfactory | 64(23.5) | 70(13.3) | 7(7.1) | 141(15.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 169(62.1) | 386(73.4) | 86(87.8) | 641(71.5) |
| Don’t know | 39(14.3) | 70(13.3) | 5(5.1) | 114(12.7) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Satisfactory | 103(37.9) | 176(33.5) | 33(33.7) | 312(34.8) |
| Not satisfactory | 128(47.1) | 264(50.2) | 55(56.1) | 447(49.9) |
| Don’t know | 41(15.1) | 86(16.3) | 10(10.2) | 137(15.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Satisfactory | 81(29.8) | 118(22.4) | 17(17.3) | 216(24.1) |
| Not satisfactory | 174(64) | 388(73.8) | 80(81.6) | 642(71.7) |
| Don’t know | 17(6.3) | 20(3.8) | 1(1) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Satisfactory | 45(16.5) | 43(8.2) | 7(7.1) | 95(10.6) |
| Not satisfactory | 210(77.2) | 457(86.9) | 90(91.8) | 757(84.5) |
| Don’t know | 17(6.3) | 26(4.9) | 1(1) | 44(4.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Satisfactory | 78(28.7) | 135(25.7) | 26(26.5) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 171(62.9) | 345(65.6) | 66(67.3) | 582(65) |
| Don’t know | 23(8.5) | 46(8.7) | 6(6.1) | 75(8.4) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Satisfactory | 65(23.9) | 70(13.3) | 8(8.2) | 143(16) |
| Not satisfactory | 173(63.6) | 355(67.5) | 80(81.6) | 608(67.9) |
| Don’t know | 34(12.5) | 101(19.2) | 10(10.2) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Satisfactory | 72(26.5) | 77(14.6) | 10(10.2) | 159(17.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 157(57.7) | 343(65.2) | 73(74.5) | 573(64) |
| Don’t know | 43(15.8) | 106(20.2) | 15(15.3) | 164(18.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Satisfactory | 73(26.8) | 81(15.4) | 11(11.2) | 165(18.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 170(62.5) | 358(68.1) | 79(80.6) | 607(67.7) |
| Don’t know | 29(10.7) | 87(16.5) | 8(8.2) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Satisfactory | 85(31.3) | 111(21.1) | 16(16.3) | 212(23.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 163(59.9) | 386(73.4) | 80(81.6) | 629(70.2) |
| Don’t know | 24(8.8) | 29(5.5) | 2(2) | 55(6.1) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Satisfactory | 104(38.2) | 121(23) | 14(14.3) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 128(47.1) | 334(63.5) | 76(77.6) | 538(60) |
| Don’t know | 40(14.7) | 71(13.5) | 8(8.2) | 119(13.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Age group**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Age Group** | | | |
| 18 – 35 | 36 – 60 | Above 60 | Total |
| Access to Land | Highly recommended | 156(57.4) | 267(50.8) | 52(53.1) | 475(53) |
| Recommended | 88(32.4) | 184(35) | 39(39.8) | 311(34.7) |
| Don’t know | 10(3.7) | 8(1.5) | 1(1) | 19(2.1) |
| Not recommended | 18(6.6) | 67(12.7) | 6(6.1) | 91(10.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Highly recommended | 200(73.5) | 486(92.4) | 92(93.9) | 778(86.8) |
| Recommended | 60(22.1) | 31(5.9) | 6(6.1) | 97(10.8) |
| Don’t know | 8(2.9) | 8(1.5) | 0(0) | 16(1.8) |
| Not recommended | 4(1.5) | 1(0.2) | 0(0) | 5(0.6) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Highly recommended | 171(62.9) | 380(72.2) | 67(68.4) | 618(69) |
| Recommended | 78(28.7) | 124(23.6) | 29(29.6) | 231(25.8) |
| Don’t know | 17(6.3) | 19(3.6) | 2(2) | 38(4.2) |
| Not recommended | 6(2.2) | 3(0.6) | 0(0) | 9(1) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Highly recommended | 116(42.6) | 237(45.1) | 43(43.9) | 396(44.2) |
| Recommended | 99(36.4) | 173(32.9) | 36(36.7) | 308(34.4) |
| Don’t know | 24(8.8) | 21(4) | 2(2) | 47(5.2) |
| Not recommended | 33(12.1) | 95(18.1) | 17(17.3) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Highly recommended | 195(71.7) | 441(83.8) | 88(89.8) | 724(80.8) |
| Recommended | 61(22.4) | 79(15) | 10(10.2) | 150(16.7) |
| Don’t know | 9(3.3) | 5(1) | 0(0) | 14(1.6) |
| Not recommended | 7(2.6) | 1(0.2) | 0(0) | 8(0.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Fluctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Highly recommended | 189(69.5) | 455(86.5) | 90(91.8) | 734(81.9) |
| Recommended | 63(23.2) | 61(11.6) | 7(7.1) | 131(14.6) |
| Don’t know | 13(4.8) | 8(1.5) | 0(0) | 21(2.3) |
| Not recommended | 7(2.6) | 2(0.4) | 1(1) | 10(1.1) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goods markets for products and services. | Highly recommended | 165(60.7) | 349(66.3) | 60(61.2) | 574(64.1) |
| Recommended | 88(32.4) | 150(28.5) | 38(38.8) | 276(30.8) |
| Don’t know | 13(4.8) | 7(1.3) | 0(0) | 20(2.2) |
| Not recommended | 6(2.2) | 20(3.8) | 0(0) | 26(2.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Highly recommended | 142(52.2) | 300(57) | 57(58.2) | 499(55.7) |
| Recommended | 107(39.3) | 188(35.7) | 37(37.8) | 332(37.1) |
| Don’t know | 20(7.4) | 29(5.5) | 2(2) | 51(5.7) |
| Not recommended | 3(1.1) | 9(1.7) | 2(2) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Highly recommended | 131(48.2) | 267(50.8) | 51(52) | 449(50.1) |
| Recommended | 115(42.3) | 206(39.2) | 41(41.8) | 362(40.4) |
| Don’t know | 21(7.7) | 44(8.4) | 3(3.1) | 68(7.6) |
| Not recommended | 5(1.8) | 9(1.7) | 3(3.1) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Highly recommended | 148(54.4) | 312(59.3) | 68(69.4) | 528(58.9) |
| Recommended | 100(36.8) | 184(35) | 29(29.6) | 313(34.9) |
| Don’t know | 15(5.5) | 20(3.8) | 1(1) | 36(4) |
| Not recommended | 9(3.3) | 10(1.9) | 0(0) | 19(2.1) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Highly recommended | 175(64.3) | 399(75.9) | 77(78.6) | 651(72.7) |
| Recommended | 76(27.9) | 107(20.3) | 19(19.4) | 202(22.5) |
| Don’t know | 13(4.8) | 9(1.7) | 0(0) | 22(2.5) |
| Not recommended | 8(2.9) | 11(2.1) | 2(2) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Highly recommended | 175(64.3) | 366(69.6) | 71(72.4) | 612(68.3) |
| Recommended | 82(30.1) | 138(26.2) | 24(24.5) | 244(27.2) |
| Don’t know | 6(2.2) | 14(2.7) | 3(3.1) | 23(2.6) |
| Not recommended | 9(3.3) | 8(1.5) | 0(0) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 272(100) | 526(100) | 98(100) | 896(100) |

**Government intervention by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Government intervention** |  | **Sex** | | |
| Male | Female | Total |
| N350 million counterpart fund for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction | Very Effective | 57(9.5) | 47(15.9) | 104(11.6) |
| Somewhat effective | 76(12.7) | 44(14.9) | 120(13.4) |
| No difference | 49(8.2) | 28(9.5) | 77(8.6) |
| Not effective | 101(16.8) | 37(12.5) | 138(15.4) |
| I don’t know | 317(52.8) | 140(47.3) | 457(51) |
| **Total** | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA) | Very Effective | 73(12.2) | 45(15.2) | 118(13.2) |
| Somewhat effective | 136(22.7) | 94(31.8) | 230(25.7) |
| No difference | 54(9) | 34(11.5) | 88(9.8) |
| Not effective | 105(17.5) | 29(9.8) | 134(15) |
| I don’t know | 232(38.7) | 94(31.8) | 326(36.4) |
| **Total** | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki | Very Effective | 91(15.2) | 46(15.5) | 137(15.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 99(16.5) | 65(22) | 164(18.3) |
| No difference | 63(10.5) | 51(17.2) | 114(12.7) |
| Not effective | 92(15.3) | 28(9.5) | 120(13.4) |
| I don’t know | 255(42.5) | 106(35.8) | 361(40.3) |
| **Total** | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to  658 peasant farmers across the State. | Very Effective | 45(7.5) | 29(9.8) | 74(8.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 67(11.2) | 49(16.6) | 116(12.9) |
| No difference | 72(12) | 32(10.8) | 104(11.6) |
| Not effective | 162(27) | 70(23.6) | 232(25.9) |
| I don’t know | 254(42.3) | 116(39.2) | 370(41.3) |
| **Total** | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State | Very Effective | 44(7.3) | 32(10.8) | 76(8.5) |
| Somewhat effective | 54(9) | 48(16.2) | 102(11.4) |
| No difference | 46(7.7) | 28(9.5) | 74(8.3) |
| Not effective | 86(14.3) | 41(13.9) | 127(14.2) |
| I don’t know | 370(61.7) | 147(49.7) | 517(57.7) |
| **Total** | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |

**Accessibility to Agricultural inputs/service by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Accessibility to Agricultural inputs/services** |  | **Sex** | | |
| Male | Female | Total |
| Fertilizer | Yes | 231(38.5) | 150(50.7) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 319(53.2) | 111(37.5) | 430(48) |
| Don’t Know | 50(8.3) | 35(11.8) | 85(9.5) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Yes | 241(40.2) | 140(47.3) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 313(52.2) | 116(39.2) | 429(47.9) |
| Don’t Know | 46(7.7) | 40(13.5) | 86(9.6) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Yes | 232(38.7) | 121(40.9) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 318(53) | 125(42.2) | 443(49.4) |
| Don’t Know | 50(8.3) | 50(16.9) | 100(11.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Yes | 220(36.7) | 122(41.2) | 342(38.2) |
| No | 328(54.7) | 123(41.6) | 451(50.3) |
| Don’t Know | 52(8.7) | 51(17.2) | 103(11.5) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Yes | 195(32.5) | 100(33.8) | 295(32.9) |
| No | 332(55.3) | 128(43.2) | 460(51.3) |
| Don’t Know | 73(12.2) | 68(23) | 141(15.7) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Yes | 163(27.2) | 83(28) | 246(27.5) |
| No | 383(63.8) | 158(53.4) | 541(60.4) |
| Don’t Know | 54(9) | 55(18.6) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Yes | 366(61) | 177(59.8) | 543(60.6) |
| No | 200(33.3) | 94(31.8) | 294(32.8) |
| Don’t Know | 34(5.7) | 25(8.4) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Yes | 136(22.7) | 90(30.4) | 226(25.2) |
| No | 414(69) | 173(58.4) | 587(65.5) |
| Don’t Know | 50(8.3) | 33(11.1) | 83(9.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Yes | 219(36.5) | 134(45.3) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 343(57.2) | 147(49.7) | 490(54.7) |
| Don’t Know | 38(6.3) | 15(5.1) | 53(5.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Yes | 241(40.2) | 95(32.1) | 336(37.5) |
| No | 297(49.5) | 139(47) | 436(48.7) |
| Don’t Know | 62(10.3) | 62(20.9) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |

**Availability of Agricultural inputs/services by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Availability of Agricultural inputs/services** |  | **Sex** | | |
| Male | Female | Total |
| Fertilizer | Better | 228(38) | 145(49) | 373(41.6) |
| Worse | 76(12.7) | 27(9.1) | 103(11.5) |
| Unchanged | 259(43.2) | 102(34.5) | 361(40.3) |
| I don’t know | 37(6.2) | 22(7.4) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Better | 242(40.3) | 137(46.3) | 379(42.3) |
| Worse | 77(12.8) | 33(11.1) | 110(12.3) |
| Unchanged | 242(40.3) | 99(33.4) | 341(38.1) |
| I don’t know | 39(6.5) | 27(9.1) | 66(7.4) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Better | 227(37.8) | 119(40.2) | 346(38.6) |
| Worse | 73(12.2) | 32(10.8) | 105(11.7) |
| Unchanged | 261(43.5) | 110(37.2) | 371(41.4) |
| I don’t know | 39(6.5) | 35(11.8) | 74(8.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Better | 222(37) | 120(40.5) | 342(38.2) |
| Worse | 67(11.2) | 28(9.5) | 95(10.6) |
| Unchanged | 269(44.8) | 111(37.5) | 380(42.4) |
| I don’t know | 42(7) | 37(12.5) | 79(8.8) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Better | 181(30.2) | 96(32.4) | 277(30.9) |
| Worse | 54(9) | 36(12.2) | 90(10) |
| Unchanged | 311(51.8) | 119(40.2) | 430(48) |
| I don’t know | 54(9) | 45(15.2) | 99(11) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Better | 135(22.5) | 87(29.4) | 222(24.8) |
| Worse | 86(14.3) | 37(12.5) | 123(13.7) |
| Unchanged | 335(55.8) | 128(43.2) | 463(51.7) |
| I don’t know | 44(7.3) | 44(14.9) | 88(9.8) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Better | 334(55.7) | 150(50.7) | 484(54) |
| Worse | 50(8.3) | 33(11.1) | 83(9.3) |
| Unchanged | 192(32) | 95(32.1) | 287(32) |
| I don’t know | 24(4) | 18(6.1) | 42(4.7) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Better | 143(23.8) | 83(28) | 226(25.2) |
| Worse | 115(19.2) | 56(18.9) | 171(19.1) |
| Unchanged | 305(50.8) | 132(44.6) | 437(48.8) |
| I don’t know | 37(6.2) | 25(8.4) | 62(6.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Better | 226(37.7) | 150(50.7) | 376(42) |
| Worse | 166(27.7) | 51(17.2) | 217(24.2) |
| Unchanged | 184(30.7) | 81(27.4) | 265(29.6) |
| I don’t know | 24(4) | 14(4.7) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Better | 231(38.5) | 113(38.2) | 344(38.4) |
| Worse | 42(7) | 25(8.4) | 67(7.5) |
| Unchanged | 278(46.3) | 115(38.9) | 393(43.9) |
| I don’t know | 49(8.2) | 43(14.5) | 92(10.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Sex** | | |
| Male | Female | Total |
| Access to Land | Big challenge | 177(29.5) | 123(41.6) | 300(33.5) |
| Small challenge | 182(30.3) | 93(31.4) | 275(30.7) |
| Not sure | 20(3.3) | 25(8.4) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 221(36.8) | 55(18.6) | 276(30.8) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Big challenge | 489(81.5) | 219(74) | 708(79) |
| Small challenge | 72(12) | 50(16.9) | 122(13.6) |
| Not sure | 27(4.5) | 18(6.1) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 12(2) | 9(3) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Big challenge | 373(62.2) | 145(49) | 518(57.8) |
| Small challenge | 145(24.2) | 95(32.1) | 240(26.8) |
| Not sure | 52(8.7) | 37(12.5) | 89(9.9) |
| Not a challenge | 30(5) | 19(6.4) | 49(5.5) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Big challenge | 178(29.7) | 99(33.4) | 277(30.9) |
| Small challenge | 210(35) | 102(34.5) | 312(34.8) |
| Not sure | 42(7) | 32(10.8) | 74(8.3) |
| Not a challenge | 170(28.3) | 63(21.3) | 233(26) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Big challenge | 458(76.3) | 200(67.6) | 658(73.4) |
| Small challenge | 99(16.5) | 74(25) | 173(19.3) |
| Not sure | 20(3.3) | 15(5.1) | 35(3.9) |
| Not a challenge | 23(3.8) | 7(2.4) | 30(3.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Big challenge | 522(87) | 236(79.7) | 758(84.6) |
| Small challenge | 56(9.3) | 39(13.2) | 95(10.6) |
| Not sure | 12(2) | 17(5.7) | 29(3.2) |
| Not a challenge | 10(1.7) | 4(1.4) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Big challenge | 321(53.5) | 138(46.6) | 459(51.2) |
| Small challenge | 173(28.8) | 107(36.1) | 280(31.3) |
| Not sure | 14(2.3) | 14(4.7) | 28(3.1) |
| Not a challenge | 92(15.3) | 37(12.5) | 129(14.4) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Big challenge | 261(43.5) | 128(43.2) | 389(43.4) |
| Small challenge | 209(34.8) | 109(36.8) | 318(35.5) |
| Not sure | 44(7.3) | 35(11.8) | 79(8.8) |
| Not a challenge | 86(14.3) | 24(8.1) | 110(12.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Big challenge | 245(40.8) | 108(36.5) | 353(39.4) |
| Small challenge | 218(36.3) | 117(39.5) | 335(37.4) |
| Not sure | 52(8.7) | 38(12.8) | 90(10) |
| Not a challenge | 85(14.2) | 33(11.1) | 118(13.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Big challenge | 289(48.2) | 153(51.7) | 442(49.3) |
| Small challenge | 183(30.5) | 87(29.4) | 270(30.1) |
| Not sure | 36(6) | 28(9.5) | 64(7.1) |
| Not a challenge | 92(15.3) | 28(9.5) | 120(13.4) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Big challenge | 379(63.2) | 178(60.1) | 557(62.2) |
| Small challenge | 154(25.7) | 78(26.4) | 232(25.9) |
| Not sure | 20(3.3) | 16(5.4) | 36(4) |
| Not a challenge | 47(7.8) | 24(8.1) | 71(7.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Big challenge | 318(53) | 156(52.7) | 474(52.9) |
| Small challenge | 120(20) | 61(20.6) | 181(20.2) |
| Not sure | 57(9.5) | 27(9.1) | 84(9.4) |
| Not a challenge | 105(17.5) | 52(17.6) | 157(17.5) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |

**Extent of challenges being addressed by sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Extent of challenges being addressed?** |  | **Sex** | | |
| Male | Female | Total |
| Access to Land | Satisfactory | 325(54.2) | 101(34.1) | 426(47.5) |
| Not satisfactory | 216(36) | 145(49) | 361(40.3) |
| Don’t know | 59(9.8) | 50(16.9) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Satisfactory | 68(11.3) | 52(17.6) | 120(13.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 505(84.2) | 223(75.3) | 728(81.3) |
| Don’t know | 27(4.5) | 21(7.1) | 48(5.4) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Satisfactory | 86(14.3) | 55(18.6) | 141(15.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 451(75.2) | 190(64.2) | 641(71.5) |
| Don’t know | 63(10.5) | 51(17.2) | 114(12.7) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Satisfactory | 217(36.2) | 95(32.1) | 312(34.8) |
| Not satisfactory | 304(50.7) | 143(48.3) | 447(49.9) |
| Don’t know | 79(13.2) | 58(19.6) | 137(15.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Satisfactory | 131(21.8) | 85(28.7) | 216(24.1) |
| Not satisfactory | 440(73.3) | 202(68.2) | 642(71.7) |
| Don’t know | 29(4.8) | 9(3) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Satisfactory | 55(9.2) | 40(13.5) | 95(10.6) |
| Not satisfactory | 512(85.3) | 245(82.8) | 757(84.5) |
| Don’t know | 33(5.5) | 11(3.7) | 44(4.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Satisfactory | 141(23.5) | 98(33.1) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 409(68.2) | 173(58.4) | 582(65) |
| Don’t know | 50(8.3) | 25(8.4) | 75(8.4) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Satisfactory | 83(13.8) | 60(20.3) | 143(16) |
| Not satisfactory | 420(70) | 188(63.5) | 608(67.9) |
| Don’t know | 97(16.2) | 48(16.2) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Satisfactory | 90(15) | 69(23.3) | 159(17.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 404(67.3) | 169(57.1) | 573(64) |
| Don’t know | 106(17.7) | 58(19.6) | 164(18.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Satisfactory | 99(16.5) | 66(22.3) | 165(18.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 419(69.8) | 188(63.5) | 607(67.7) |
| Don’t know | 82(13.7) | 42(14.2) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Satisfactory | 117(19.5) | 95(32.1) | 212(23.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 442(73.7) | 187(63.2) | 629(70.2) |
| Don’t know | 41(6.8) | 14(4.7) | 55(6.1) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Satisfactory | 130(21.7) | 109(36.8) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 383(63.8) | 155(52.4) | 538(60) |
| Don’t know | 87(14.5) | 32(10.8) | 119(13.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Sex** | | |
| Male | Female | Total |
| Access to Land | Highly recommended | 302(50.3) | 173(58.4) | 475(53) |
| Recommended | 211(35.2) | 100(33.8) | 311(34.7) |
| Don’t know | 14(2.3) | 5(1.7) | 19(2.1) |
| Not recommended | 73(12.2) | 18(6.1) | 91(10.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Highly recommended | 535(89.2) | 243(82.1) | 778(86.8) |
| Recommended | 56(9.3) | 41(13.9) | 97(10.8) |
| Don’t know | 9(1.5) | 7(2.4) | 16(1.8) |
| Not recommended | 0(0) | 5(1.7) | 5(0.6) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Highly recommended | 436(72.7) | 182(61.5) | 618(69) |
| Recommended | 135(22.5) | 96(32.4) | 231(25.8) |
| Don’t know | 24(4) | 14(4.7) | 38(4.2) |
| Not recommended | 5(0.8) | 4(1.4) | 9(1) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Highly recommended | 280(46.7) | 116(39.2) | 396(44.2) |
| Recommended | 180(30) | 128(43.2) | 308(34.4) |
| Don’t know | 28(4.7) | 19(6.4) | 47(5.2) |
| Not recommended | 112(18.7) | 33(11.1) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Highly recommended | 502(83.7) | 222(75) | 724(80.8) |
| Recommended | 89(14.8) | 61(20.6) | 150(16.7) |
| Don’t know | 8(1.3) | 6(2) | 14(1.6) |
| Not recommended | 1(0.2) | 7(2.4) | 8(0.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Highly recommended | 497(82.8) | 237(80.1) | 734(81.9) |
| Recommended | 83(13.8) | 48(16.2) | 131(14.6) |
| Don’t know | 15(2.5) | 6(2) | 21(2.3) |
| Not recommended | 5(0.8) | 5(1.7) | 10(1.1) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Highly recommended | 399(66.5) | 175(59.1) | 574(64.1) |
| Recommended | 171(28.5) | 105(35.5) | 276(30.8) |
| Don’t know | 13(2.2) | 7(2.4) | 20(2.2) |
| Not recommended | 17(2.8) | 9(3) | 26(2.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Highly recommended | 346(57.7) | 153(51.7) | 499(55.7) |
| Recommended | 209(34.8) | 123(41.6) | 332(37.1) |
| Don’t know | 32(5.3) | 19(6.4) | 51(5.7) |
| Not recommended | 13(2.2) | 1(0.3) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Highly recommended | 316(52.7) | 133(44.9) | 449(50.1) |
| Recommended | 227(37.8) | 135(45.6) | 362(40.4) |
| Don’t know | 43(7.2) | 25(8.4) | 68(7.6) |
| Not recommended | 14(2.3) | 3(1) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Highly recommended | 367(61.2) | 161(54.4) | 528(58.9) |
| Recommended | 196(32.7) | 117(39.5) | 313(34.9) |
| Don’t know | 22(3.7) | 14(4.7) | 36(4) |
| Not recommended | 15(2.5) | 4(1.4) | 19(2.1) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Highly recommended | 446(74.3) | 205(69.3) | 651(72.7) |
| Recommended | 131(21.8) | 71(24) | 202(22.5) |
| Don’t know | 9(1.5) | 13(4.4) | 22(2.5) |
| Not recommended | 14(2.3) | 7(2.4) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Highly recommended | 406(67.7) | 206(69.6) | 612(68.3) |
| Recommended | 171(28.5) | 73(24.7) | 244(27.2) |
| Don’t know | 14(2.3) | 9(3) | 23(2.6) |
| Not recommended | 9(1.5) | 8(2.7) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 600(100) | 296(100) | 896(100) |

**Government intervention by Occupation Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Government intervention** |  | **Status** | | | | | |
| Trader/Business owner | Farmer | Livestock attendant/veterinarian | Consumer | Others | Total |
| N350 million counterpart fund for the Rural Access and Agricultural Marketing Project (RAAMP) for state wide road construction | Very Effective | 41(17.4) | 29(6) | 14(22.6) | 16(18) | 4(13.8) | 104(11.6) |
| Somewhat effective | 43(18.2) | 38(7.9) | 13(21) | 18(20.2) | 8(27.6) | 120(13.4) |
| No difference | 28(11.9) | 33(6.9) | 3(4.8) | 12(13.5) | 1(3.4) | 77(8.6) |
| Not effective | 27(11.4) | 81(16.9) | 13(21) | 12(13.5) | 5(17.2) | 138(15.4) |
| I don’t know | 97(41.1) | 299(62.3) | 19(30.6) | 31(34.8) | 11(37.9) | 457(51) |
| **Total** | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Establishment of the Oyo State Agribusiness Development Agency (OYSADA) | Very Effective | 41(17.4) | 37(7.7) | 15(24.2) | 20(22.5) | 5(17.2) | 118(13.2) |
| Somewhat effective | 82(34.7) | 81(16.9) | 25(40.3) | 32(36) | 10(34.5) | 230(25.7) |
| No difference | 26(11) | 48(10) | 3(4.8) | 8(9) | 3(10.3) | 88(9.8) |
| Not effective | 31(13.1) | 80(16.7) | 9(14.5) | 12(13.5) | 2(6.9) | 134(15) |
| I don’t know | 56(23.7) | 234(48.8) | 10(16.1) | 17(19.1) | 9(31) | 326(36.4) |
| **Total** | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Construction of the OYSADA Headquarters, Saki | Very Effective | 51(21.6) | 50(10.4) | 12(19.4) | 19(21.3) | 5(17.2) | 137(15.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 53(22.5) | 62(12.9) | 16(25.8) | 23(25.8) | 10(34.5) | 164(18.3) |
| No difference | 35(14.8) | 56(11.7) | 6(9.7) | 16(18) | 1(3.4) | 114(12.7) |
| Not effective | 36(15.3) | 62(12.9) | 9(14.5) | 10(11.2) | 3(10.3) | 120(13.4) |
| I don’t know | 61(25.8) | 250(52.1) | 19(30.6) | 21(23.6) | 10(34.5) | 361(40.3) |
| **Total** | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Disbursement of N106,850,000 Agriculture Credit Facilities to  658 peasant farmers across the State. | Very Effective | 30(12.7) | 22(4.6) | 11(17.7) | 8(9) | 3(10.3) | 74(8.3) |
| Somewhat effective | 38(16.1) | 45(9.4) | 6(9.7) | 19(21.3) | 8(27.6) | 116(12.9) |
| No difference | 33(14) | 49(10.2) | 11(17.7) | 11(12.4) | 0(0) | 104(11.6) |
| Not effective | 51(21.6) | 138(28.8) | 19(30.6) | 15(16.9) | 9(31) | 232(25.9) |
| I don’t know | 84(35.6) | 226(47.1) | 15(24.2) | 36(40.4) | 9(31) | 370(41.3) |
| **Total** | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Completion of processes for the take-off of the Anchor Borrowers Programme / Accelerated Agricultural Development Scheme in the State | Very Effective | 29(12.3) | 20(4.2) | 8(12.9) | 16(18) | 3(10.3) | 76(8.5) |
| Somewhat effective | 34(14.4) | 34(7.1) | 13(21) | 16(18) | 5(17.2) | 102(11.4) |
| No difference | 24(10.2) | 31(6.5) | 9(14.5) | 9(10.1) | 1(3.4) | 74(8.3) |
| Not effective | 41(17.4) | 61(12.7) | 11(17.7) | 11(12.4) | 3(10.3) | 127(14.2) |
| I don’t know | 108(45.8) | 334(69.6) | 21(33.9) | 37(41.6) | 17(58.6) | 517(57.7) |
| **Total** | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |

**Accessibility to Agricultural inputs/services by Occupation Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Accessibility to Agricultural inputs/ services** |  | **Status** | | | | | |
| Trader/ Business owner | Farmer | Livestock attendant/ veterinarian | Consumer | Others | Total |
| Fertilizer | Yes | 132(55.9) | 155(32.3) | 31(50) | 45(50.6) | 18(62.1) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 74(31.4) | 299(62.3) | 21(33.9) | 29(32.6) | 7(24.1) | 430(48) |
| Don’t Know | 30(12.7) | 26(5.4) | 10(16.1) | 15(16.9) | 4(13.8) | 85(9.5) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Yes | 120(50.8) | 165(34.4) | 29(46.8) | 48(53.9) | 19(65.5) | 381(42.5) |
| No | 82(34.7) | 289(60.2) | 24(38.7) | 27(30.3) | 7(24.1) | 429(47.9) |
| Don’t Know | 34(14.4) | 26(5.4) | 9(14.5) | 14(15.7) | 3(10.3) | 86(9.6) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Yes | 110(46.6) | 162(33.8) | 26(41.9) | 39(43.8) | 16(55.2) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 88(37.3) | 293(61) | 26(41.9) | 28(31.5) | 8(27.6) | 443(49.4) |
| Don’t Know | 38(16.1) | 25(5.2) | 10(16.1) | 22(24.7) | 5(17.2) | 100(11.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Yes | 100(42.4) | 154(32.1) | 29(46.8) | 42(47.2) | 17(58.6) | 342(38.2) |
| No | 89(37.7) | 301(62.7) | 27(43.5) | 27(30.3) | 7(24.1) | 451(50.3) |
| Don’t Know | 47(19.9) | 25(5.2) | 6(9.7) | 20(22.5) | 5(17.2) | 103(11.5) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Yes | 77(32.6) | 146(30.4) | 23(37.1) | 33(37.1) | 16(55.2) | 295(32.9) |
| No | 93(39.4) | 293(61) | 30(48.4) | 38(42.7) | 6(20.7) | 460(51.3) |
| Don’t Know | 66(28) | 41(8.5) | 9(14.5) | 18(20.2) | 7(24.1) | 141(15.7) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Yes | 80(33.9) | 104(21.7) | 20(32.3) | 32(36) | 10(34.5) | 246(27.5) |
| No | 108(45.8) | 353(73.5) | 31(50) | 38(42.7) | 11(37.9) | 541(60.4) |
| Don’t Know | 48(20.3) | 23(4.8) | 11(17.7) | 19(21.3) | 8(27.6) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Yes | 142(60.2) | 294(61.3) | 38(61.3) | 49(55.1) | 20(69) | 543(60.6) |
| No | 71(30.1) | 170(35.4) | 18(29) | 29(32.6) | 6(20.7) | 294(32.8) |
| Don’t Know | 23(9.7) | 16(3.3) | 6(9.7) | 11(12.4) | 3(10.3) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Yes | 80(33.9) | 83(17.3) | 18(29) | 31(34.8) | 14(48.3) | 226(25.2) |
| No | 125(53) | 372(77.5) | 39(62.9) | 42(47.2) | 9(31) | 587(65.5) |
| Don’t Know | 31(13.1) | 25(5.2) | 5(8.1) | 16(18) | 6(20.7) | 83(9.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Yes | 126(53.4) | 141(29.4) | 31(50) | 40(44.9) | 15(51.7) | 353(39.4) |
| No | 96(40.7) | 322(67.1) | 27(43.5) | 36(40.4) | 9(31) | 490(54.7) |
| Don’t Know | 14(5.9) | 17(3.5) | 4(6.5) | 13(14.6) | 5(17.2) | 53(5.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Yes | 91(38.6) | 168(35) | 24(38.7) | 34(38.2) | 19(65.5) | 336(37.5) |
| No | 93(39.4) | 282(58.8) | 25(40.3) | 29(32.6) | 7(24.1) | 436(48.7) |
| Don’t Know | 52(22) | 30(6.3) | 13(21) | 26(29.2) | 3(10.3) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |

**Availability of Agricultural inputs/services by Occupation Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Availability of Agricutural inputs/services** |  | **Status** | | | | | |
| Trader/ Business owner | Farmer | Livestock attendant/ veterinarian | Consumer | Others | Total |
| Fertilizer | Better | 123(52.1) | 162(33.8) | 26(41.9) | 46(51.7) | 16(55.2) | 373(41.6) |
| Worse | 25(10.6) | 68(14.2) | 3(4.8) | 5(5.6) | 2(6.9) | 103(11.5) |
| Unchanged | 67(28.4) | 239(49.8) | 25(40.3) | 23(25.8) | 7(24.1) | 361(40.3) |
| I don’t know | 21(8.9) | 11(2.3) | 8(12.9) | 15(16.9) | 4(13.8) | 59(6.6) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Seed/Stems | Better | 119(50.4) | 179(37.3) | 21(33.9) | 44(49.4) | 16(55.2) | 379(42.3) |
| Worse | 27(11.4) | 64(13.3) | 8(12.9) | 9(10.1) | 2(6.9) | 110(12.3) |
| Unchanged | 64(27.1) | 226(47.1) | 23(37.1) | 21(23.6) | 7(24.1) | 341(38.1) |
| I don’t know | 26(11) | 11(2.3) | 10(16.1) | 15(16.9) | 4(13.8) | 66(7.4) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Insecticide | Better | 109(46.2) | 174(36.3) | 15(24.2) | 33(37.1) | 15(51.7) | 346(38.6) |
| Worse | 25(10.6) | 65(13.5) | 5(8.1) | 7(7.9) | 3(10.3) | 105(11.7) |
| Unchanged | 75(31.8) | 228(47.5) | 32(51.6) | 29(32.6) | 7(24.1) | 371(41.4) |
| I don’t know | 27(11.4) | 13(2.7) | 10(16.1) | 20(22.5) | 4(13.8) | 74(8.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Pesticide | Better | 99(41.9) | 170(35.4) | 18(29) | 40(44.9) | 15(51.7) | 342(38.2) |
| Worse | 25(10.6) | 64(13.3) | 2(3.2) | 3(3.4) | 1(3.4) | 95(10.6) |
| Unchanged | 81(34.3) | 233(48.5) | 31(50) | 26(29.2) | 9(31) | 380(42.4) |
| I don’t know | 31(13.1) | 13(2.7) | 11(17.7) | 20(22.5) | 4(13.8) | 79(8.8) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm Extension Services | Better | 65(27.5) | 148(30.8) | 19(30.6) | 34(38.2) | 11(37.9) | 277(30.9) |
| Worse | 32(13.6) | 38(7.9) | 8(12.9) | 8(9) | 4(13.8) | 90(10) |
| Unchanged | 96(40.7) | 268(55.8) | 30(48.4) | 28(31.5) | 8(27.6) | 430(48) |
| I don’t know | 43(18.2) | 26(5.4) | 5(8.1) | 19(21.3) | 6(20.7) | 99(11) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Mechanized Equipments (e.g. tractors | Better | 63(26.7) | 105(21.9) | 13(21) | 31(34.8) | 10(34.5) | 222(24.8) |
| Worse | 35(14.8) | 62(12.9) | 12(19.4) | 12(13.5) | 2(6.9) | 123(13.7) |
| Unchanged | 102(43.2) | 296(61.7) | 30(48.4) | 24(27) | 11(37.9) | 463(51.7) |
| I don’t know | 36(15.3) | 17(3.5) | 7(11.3) | 22(24.7) | 6(20.7) | 88(9.8) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Markets | Better | 109(46.2) | 281(58.5) | 29(46.8) | 49(55.1) | 16(55.2) | 484(54) |
| Worse | 35(14.8) | 30(6.3) | 7(11.3) | 7(7.9) | 4(13.8) | 83(9.3) |
| Unchanged | 77(32.6) | 164(34.2) | 23(37.1) | 16(18) | 7(24.1) | 287(32) |
| I don’t know | 15(6.4) | 5(1) | 3(4.8) | 17(19.1) | 2(6.9) | 42(4.7) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Agric Credit | Better | 68(28.8) | 99(20.6) | 17(27.4) | 31(34.8) | 11(37.9) | 226(25.2) |
| Worse | 53(22.5) | 92(19.2) | 8(12.9) | 13(14.6) | 5(17.2) | 171(19.1) |
| Unchanged | 96(40.7) | 278(57.9) | 29(46.8) | 25(28.1) | 9(31) | 437(48.8) |
| I don’t know | 19(8.1) | 11(2.3) | 8(12.9) | 20(22.5) | 4(13.8) | 62(6.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Road and rail infrastructure | Better | 121(51.3) | 158(32.9) | 35(56.5) | 48(53.9) | 14(48.3) | 376(42) |
| Worse | 39(16.5) | 157(32.7) | 8(12.9) | 9(10.1) | 4(13.8) | 217(24.2) |
| Unchanged | 66(28) | 159(33.1) | 15(24.2) | 16(18) | 9(31) | 265(29.6) |
| I don’t know | 10(4.2) | 6(1.3) | 4(6.5) | 16(18) | 2(6.9) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Land Clearing | Better | 86(36.4) | 179(37.3) | 26(41.9) | 36(40.4) | 17(58.6) | 344(38.4) |
| Worse | 27(11.4) | 31(6.5) | 3(4.8) | 5(5.6) | 1(3.4) | 67(7.5) |
| Unchanged | 85(36) | 254(52.9) | 24(38.7) | 23(25.8) | 7(24.1) | 393(43.9) |
| I don’t know | 38(16.1) | 16(3.3) | 9(14.5) | 25(28.1) | 4(13.8) | 92(10.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Occupation Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Status** | | | | | |
| Trader/ Business owner | Farmer | Livestock attendant/ veterinarian | Consumer | Others | Total |
| Access to Land | Big challenge | 113(47.9) | 109(22.7) | 28(45.2) | 39(43.8) | 11(37.9) | 300(33.5) |
| Small challenge | 68(28.8) | 157(32.7) | 21(33.9) | 21(23.6) | 8(27.6) | 275(30.7) |
| Not sure | 23(9.7) | 3(0.6) | 4(6.5) | 12(13.5) | 3(10.3) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 32(13.6) | 211(44) | 9(14.5) | 17(19.1) | 7(24.1) | 276(30.8) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Big challenge | 163(69.1) | 434(90.4) | 44(71) | 51(57.3) | 16(55.2) | 708(79) |
| Small challenge | 49(20.8) | 32(6.7) | 12(19.4) | 20(22.5) | 9(31) | 122(13.6) |
| Not sure | 16(6.8) | 8(1.7) | 4(6.5) | 14(15.7) | 3(10.3) | 45(5) |
| Not a challenge | 8(3.4) | 6(1.3) | 2(3.2) | 4(4.5) | 1(3.4) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Big challenge | 107(45.3) | 326(67.9) | 33(53.2) | 40(44.9) | 12(41.4) | 518(57.8) |
| Small challenge | 70(29.7) | 116(24.2) | 19(30.6) | 25(28.1) | 10(34.5) | 240(26.8) |
| Not sure | 36(15.3) | 26(5.4) | 6(9.7) | 14(15.7) | 7(24.1) | 89(9.9) |
| Not a challenge | 23(9.7) | 12(2.5) | 4(6.5) | 10(11.2) | 0(0) | 49(5.5) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Big challenge | 67(28.4) | 148(30.8) | 19(30.6) | 34(38.2) | 9(31) | 277(30.9) |
| Small challenge | 93(39.4) | 165(34.4) | 24(38.7) | 22(24.7) | 8(27.6) | 312(34.8) |
| Not sure | 35(14.8) | 16(3.3) | 9(14.5) | 11(12.4) | 3(10.3) | 74(8.3) |
| Not a challenge | 41(17.4) | 151(31.5) | 10(16.1) | 22(24.7) | 9(31) | 233(26) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Big challenge | 147(62.3) | 396(82.5) | 37(59.7) | 58(65.2) | 20(69) | 658(73.4) |
| Small challenge | 64(27.1) | 63(13.1) | 20(32.3) | 20(22.5) | 6(20.7) | 173(19.3) |
| Not sure | 14(5.9) | 8(1.7) | 2(3.2) | 9(10.1) | 2(6.9) | 35(3.9) |
| Not a challenge | 11(4.7) | 13(2.7) | 3(4.8) | 2(2.2) | 1(3.4) | 30(3.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Fluctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Big challenge | 185(78.4) | 435(90.6) | 50(80.6) | 65(73) | 23(79.3) | 758(84.6) |
| Small challenge | 31(13.1) | 35(7.3) | 8(12.9) | 17(19.1) | 4(13.8) | 95(10.6) |
| Not sure | 15(6.4) | 3(0.6) | 3(4.8) | 7(7.9) | 1(3.4) | 29(3.2) |
| Not a challenge | 5(2.1) | 7(1.5) | 1(1.6) | 0(0) | 1(3.4) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goods markets for products and services. | Big challenge | 95(40.3) | 280(58.3) | 33(53.2) | 36(40.4) | 15(51.7) | 459(51.2) |
| Small challenge | 94(39.8) | 118(24.6) | 25(40.3) | 33(37.1) | 10(34.5) | 280(31.3) |
| Not sure | 12(5.1) | 5(1) | 1(1.6) | 7(7.9) | 3(10.3) | 28(3.1) |
| Not a challenge | 35(14.8) | 77(16) | 3(4.8) | 13(14.6) | 1(3.4) | 129(14.4) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Big challenge | 86(36.4) | 223(46.5) | 24(38.7) | 41(46.1) | 15(51.7) | 389(43.4) |
| Small challenge | 94(39.8) | 163(34) | 26(41.9) | 28(31.5) | 7(24.1) | 318(35.5) |
| Not sure | 28(11.9) | 24(5) | 8(12.9) | 15(16.9) | 4(13.8) | 79(8.8) |
| Not a challenge | 28(11.9) | 70(14.6) | 4(6.5) | 5(5.6) | 3(10.3) | 110(12.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Big challenge | 70(29.7) | 213(44.4) | 20(32.3) | 37(41.6) | 13(44.8) | 353(39.4) |
| Small challenge | 103(43.6) | 165(34.4) | 26(41.9) | 31(34.8) | 10(34.5) | 335(37.4) |
| Not sure | 29(12.3) | 32(6.7) | 11(17.7) | 16(18) | 2(6.9) | 90(10) |
| Not a challenge | 34(14.4) | 70(14.6) | 5(8.1) | 5(5.6) | 4(13.8) | 118(13.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Big challenge | 109(46.2) | 242(50.4) | 29(46.8) | 45(50.6) | 17(58.6) | 442(49.3) |
| Small challenge | 74(31.4) | 142(29.6) | 19(30.6) | 27(30.3) | 8(27.6) | 270(30.1) |
| Not sure | 27(11.4) | 18(3.8) | 6(9.7) | 11(12.4) | 2(6.9) | 64(7.1) |
| Not a challenge | 26(11) | 78(16.3) | 8(12.9) | 6(6.7) | 2(6.9) | 120(13.4) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Big challenge | 123(52.1) | 347(72.3) | 27(43.5) | 42(47.2) | 18(62.1) | 557(62.2) |
| Small challenge | 71(30.1) | 99(20.6) | 25(40.3) | 29(32.6) | 8(27.6) | 232(25.9) |
| Not sure | 17(7.2) | 4(0.8) | 4(6.5) | 11(12.4) | 0(0) | 36(4) |
| Not a challenge | 25(10.6) | 30(6.3) | 6(9.7) | 7(7.9) | 3(10.3) | 71(7.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Big challenge | 123(52.1) | 264(55) | 31(50) | 43(48.3) | 13(44.8) | 474(52.9) |
| Small challenge | 49(20.8) | 90(18.8) | 15(24.2) | 23(25.8) | 4(13.8) | 181(20.2) |
| Not sure | 18(7.6) | 45(9.4) | 3(4.8) | 12(13.5) | 6(20.7) | 84(9.4) |
| Not a challenge | 46(19.5) | 81(16.9) | 13(21) | 11(12.4) | 6(20.7) | 157(17.5) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |

**Extent of challenges being addressed by Occupation Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Extent of challenges being addressed?** |  | **Status** | | | | | |
| Trader/ Business owner | Farmer | Livestock attendant/ veterinarian | Consumer | Others | Total |
| Access to Land | Satisfactory | 73(30.9) | 287(59.8) | 22(35.5) | 30(33.7) | 14(48.3) | 426(47.5) |
| Not satisfactory | 127(53.8) | 149(31) | 32(51.6) | 43(48.3) | 10(34.5) | 361(40.3) |
| Don’t know | 36(15.3) | 44(9.2) | 8(12.9) | 16(18) | 5(17.2) | 109(12.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Satisfactory | 50(21.2) | 31(6.5) | 10(16.1) | 23(25.8) | 6(20.7) | 120(13.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 172(72.9) | 437(91) | 46(74.2) | 55(61.8) | 18(62.1) | 728(81.3) |
| Don’t know | 14(5.9) | 12(2.5) | 6(9.7) | 11(12.4) | 5(17.2) | 48(5.4) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Satisfactory | 48(20.3) | 46(9.6) | 15(24.2) | 26(29.2) | 6(20.7) | 141(15.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 145(61.4) | 391(81.5) | 42(67.7) | 45(50.6) | 18(62.1) | 641(71.5) |
| Don’t know | 43(18.2) | 43(9) | 5(8.1) | 18(20.2) | 5(17.2) | 114(12.7) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Satisfactory | 70(29.7) | 170(35.4) | 24(38.7) | 32(36) | 16(55.2) | 312(34.8) |
| Not satisfactory | 113(47.9) | 257(53.5) | 29(46.8) | 40(44.9) | 8(27.6) | 447(49.9) |
| Don’t know | 53(22.5) | 53(11) | 9(14.5) | 17(19.1) | 5(17.2) | 137(15.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Satisfactory | 87(36.9) | 76(15.8) | 17(27.4) | 27(30.3) | 9(31) | 216(24.1) |
| Not satisfactory | 139(58.9) | 389(81) | 41(66.1) | 56(62.9) | 17(58.6) | 642(71.7) |
| Don’t know | 10(4.2) | 15(3.1) | 4(6.5) | 6(6.7) | 3(10.3) | 38(4.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Flunctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Satisfactory | 38(16.1) | 36(7.5) | 3(4.8) | 15(16.9) | 3(10.3) | 95(10.6) |
| Not satisfactory | 184(78) | 426(88.8) | 55(88.7) | 69(77.5) | 23(79.3) | 757(84.5) |
| Don’t know | 14(5.9) | 18(3.8) | 4(6.5) | 5(5.6) | 3(10.3) | 44(4.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goodsmarkets for products and services. | Satisfactory | 91(38.6) | 90(18.8) | 20(32.3) | 31(34.8) | 7(24.1) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 127(53.8) | 351(73.1) | 37(59.7) | 50(56.2) | 17(58.6) | 582(65) |
| Don’t know | 18(7.6) | 39(8.1) | 5(8.1) | 8(9) | 5(17.2) | 75(8.4) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Satisfactory | 50(21.2) | 51(10.6) | 14(22.6) | 20(22.5) | 8(27.6) | 143(16) |
| Not satisfactory | 149(63.1) | 354(73.8) | 38(61.3) | 51(57.3) | 16(55.2) | 608(67.9) |
| Don’t know | 37(15.7) | 75(15.6) | 10(16.1) | 18(20.2) | 5(17.2) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Satisfactory | 56(23.7) | 50(10.4) | 18(29) | 27(30.3) | 8(27.6) | 159(17.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 127(53.8) | 352(73.3) | 35(56.5) | 44(49.4) | 15(51.7) | 573(64) |
| Don’t know | 53(22.5) | 78(16.3) | 9(14.5) | 18(20.2) | 6(20.7) | 164(18.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Satisfactory | 60(25.4) | 64(13.3) | 14(22.6) | 22(24.7) | 5(17.2) | 165(18.4) |
| Not satisfactory | 138(58.5) | 356(74.2) | 39(62.9) | 55(61.8) | 19(65.5) | 607(67.7) |
| Don’t know | 38(16.1) | 60(12.5) | 9(14.5) | 12(13.5) | 5(17.2) | 124(13.8) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Satisfactory | 77(32.6) | 76(15.8) | 22(35.5) | 29(32.6) | 8(27.6) | 212(23.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 147(62.3) | 379(79) | 35(56.5) | 52(58.4) | 16(55.2) | 629(70.2) |
| Don’t know | 12(5.1) | 25(5.2) | 5(8.1) | 8(9) | 5(17.2) | 55(6.1) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Satisfactory | 111(47) | 60(12.5) | 26(41.9) | 32(36) | 10(34.5) | 239(26.7) |
| Not satisfactory | 101(42.8) | 349(72.7) | 29(46.8) | 46(51.7) | 13(44.8) | 538(60) |
| Don’t know | 24(10.2) | 71(14.8) | 7(11.3) | 11(12.4) | 6(20.7) | 119(13.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |

**Challenges to Activities by Occupation Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Challenges to Activities** |  | **Status** | | | | | |
| Trader/ Business owner | Farmer | Livestock attendant/ veterinarian | Consumer | Others | Total |
| Access to Land | Highly recommended | 144(61) | 230(47.9) | 32(51.6) | 51(57.3) | 18(62.1) | 475(53) |
| Recommended | 73(30.9) | 178(37.1) | 21(33.9) | 30(33.7) | 9(31) | 311(34.7) |
| Don’t know | 8(3.4) | 6(1.3) | 1(1.6) | 3(3.4) | 1(3.4) | 19(2.1) |
| Not recommended | 11(4.7) | 66(13.8) | 8(12.9) | 5(5.6) | 1(3.4) | 91(10.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Access to Credit | Highly recommended | 185(78.4) | 456(95) | 51(82.3) | 63(70.8) | 23(79.3) | 778(86.8) |
| Recommended | 38(16.1) | 21(4.4) | 10(16.1) | 23(25.8) | 5(17.2) | 97(10.8) |
| Don’t know | 11(4.7) | 3(0.6) | 1(1.6) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 16(1.8) |
| Not recommended | 2(0.8) | 0(0) | 0(0) | 2(2.2) | 1(3.4) | 5(0.6) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Support for farms, abattoirs and veterinary clinics | Highly recommended | 129(54.7) | 370(77.1) | 45(72.6) | 54(60.7) | 20(69) | 618(69) |
| Recommended | 86(36.4) | 91(19) | 15(24.2) | 30(33.7) | 9(31) | 231(25.8) |
| Don’t know | 18(7.6) | 15(3.1) | 2(3.2) | 3(3.4) | 0(0) | 38(4.2) |
| Not recommended | 3(1.3) | 4(0.8) | 0(0) | 2(2.2) | 0(0) | 9(1) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding reliable hired farm labour | Highly recommended | 83(35.2) | 237(49.4) | 29(46.8) | 33(37.1) | 14(48.3) | 396(44.2) |
| Recommended | 105(44.5) | 128(26.7) | 25(40.3) | 39(43.8) | 11(37.9) | 308(34.4) |
| Don’t know | 28(11.9) | 6(1.3) | 4(6.5) | 8(9) | 1(3.4) | 47(5.2) |
| Not recommended | 20(8.5) | 109(22.7) | 4(6.5) | 9(10.1) | 3(10.3) | 145(16.2) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Amenities and infrastructure in rural areas e.g., roads ,electricity | Highly recommended | 164(69.5) | 419(87.3) | 55(88.7) | 66(74.2) | 20(69) | 724(80.8) |
| Recommended | 59(25) | 59(12.3) | 5(8.1) | 18(20.2) | 9(31) | 150(16.7) |
| Don’t know | 8(3.4) | 0(0) | 2(3.2) | 4(4.5) | 0(0) | 14(1.6) |
| Not recommended | 5(2.1) | 2(0.4) | 0(0) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 8(0.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Fluctuations in the prices of agricultural products | Highly recommended | 186(78.8) | 424(88.3) | 45(72.6) | 57(64) | 22(75.9) | 734(81.9) |
| Recommended | 42(17.8) | 46(9.6) | 14(22.6) | 24(27) | 5(17.2) | 131(14.6) |
| Don’t know | 5(2.1) | 6(1.3) | 2(3.2) | 7(7.9) | 1(3.4) | 21(2.3) |
| Not recommended | 3(1.3) | 4(0.8) | 1(1.6) | 1(1.1) | 1(3.4) | 10(1.1) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Finding goods markets for products and services. | Highly recommended | 119(50.4) | 348(72.5) | 42(67.7) | 47(52.8) | 18(62.1) | 574(64.1) |
| Recommended | 101(42.8) | 115(24) | 16(25.8) | 35(39.3) | 9(31) | 276(30.8) |
| Don’t know | 10(4.2) | 4(0.8) | 1(1.6) | 3(3.4) | 2(6.9) | 20(2.2) |
| Not recommended | 6(2.5) | 13(2.7) | 3(4.8) | 4(4.5) | 0(0) | 26(2.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce processing | Highly recommended | 99(41.9) | 303(63.1) | 35(56.5) | 47(52.8) | 15(51.7) | 499(55.7) |
| Recommended | 110(46.6) | 149(31) | 21(33.9) | 40(44.9) | 12(41.4) | 332(37.1) |
| Don’t know | 26(11) | 17(3.5) | 5(8.1) | 1(1.1) | 2(6.9) | 51(5.7) |
| Not recommended | 1(0.4) | 11(2.3) | 1(1.6) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 14(1.6) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce packaging | Highly recommended | 86(36.4) | 274(57.1) | 33(53.2) | 41(46.1) | 15(51.7) | 449(50.1) |
| Recommended | 118(50) | 166(34.6) | 25(40.3) | 41(46.1) | 12(41.4) | 362(40.4) |
| Don’t know | 30(12.7) | 28(5.8) | 4(6.5) | 5(5.6) | 1(3.4) | 68(7.6) |
| Not recommended | 2(0.8) | 12(2.5) | 0(0) | 2(2.2) | 1(3.4) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Farm produce storage | Highly recommended | 111(47) | 317(66) | 37(59.7) | 45(50.6) | 18(62.1) | 528(58.9) |
| Recommended | 99(41.9) | 143(29.8) | 22(35.5) | 41(46.1) | 8(27.6) | 313(34.9) |
| Don’t know | 21(8.9) | 8(1.7) | 3(4.8) | 2(2.2) | 2(6.9) | 36(4) |
| Not recommended | 5(2.1) | 12(2.5) | 0(0) | 1(1.1) | 1(3.4) | 19(2.1) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Produce transportation/distribution | Highly recommended | 144(61) | 393(81.9) | 41(66.1) | 53(59.6) | 20(69) | 651(72.7) |
| Recommended | 71(30.1) | 76(15.8) | 15(24.2) | 32(36) | 8(27.6) | 202(22.5) |
| Don’t know | 12(5.1) | 4(0.8) | 2(3.2) | 3(3.4) | 1(3.4) | 22(2.5) |
| Not recommended | 9(3.8) | 7(1.5) | 4(6.5) | 1(1.1) | 0(0) | 21(2.3) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |
| Educating young people about agri-business and agricultural careers. | Highly recommended | 164(69.5) | 329(68.5) | 44(71) | 55(61.8) | 20(69) | 612(68.3) |
| Recommended | 58(24.6) | 135(28.1) | 13(21) | 29(32.6) | 9(31) | 244(27.2) |
| Don’t know | 8(3.4) | 9(1.9) | 3(4.8) | 3(3.4) | 0(0) | 23(2.6) |
| Not recommended | 6(2.5) | 7(1.5) | 2(3.2) | 2(2.2) | 0(0) | 17(1.9) |
| Total | 236(100) | 480(100) | 62(100) | 89(100) | 29(100) | 896(100) |